# NDUSTRY WATCH Petrochemicals

Tuesday, April 29, 2014



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## **Petrochemical price monitor**

- **PE prices up WoW** for the first time in four weeks while ethylene price was unchanged WoW at US\$1,460/t. PE prices, especially LDPE and LLDPE, rose 0.3-0.6% WoW upon tight regional availability. We believe this was due to production cuts by non-integrated producers as spread over ethylene is slim. There were also some plant turnarounds: PTTGC's 300ktpa-LDPE plant in late April and Qatar-based Qatofin's 450ktpa-LLDPE plant in mid-April. This is a short-term positive for non-integrated producers like TPIPL, as LDPE-ethylene spread widened 6.7% WoW.
- PX price still heading south, falling 0.8% WoW to a 5-week low of US\$1,206/t as buyers slowed inventory buildup on expectations of further drop in PX price from the expected new supply. PX-naphtha spread also slid 6.4% WoW to only US\$337/t. Huge excess PX supply will remain the key negative factor throughout the year.
- PET/PTA margin slipped on lower product prices. Integrated PET/PTA spread fell 2.3% WoW on lower price of PTA (-1.1% WoW) and PET (-1.2% WoW) although feedstock cost dropped 0.8-1.2%. This was due to weak regional buying sentiment and poor polyester demand trend plus more PTA supply after ending maintenance shutdowns in late March. Price of PET bottle grade resin edged up 0.7% WoW in the Southeast Asian market due to limited product availability.

**Investment view:** Market concerns on weak 1Q14 performance for petrochemical companies continued to depress the sector index, down 1.1% WoW, led by PTTGC (BUY, TP: Bt92), and underperforming the SET (-0.1% WoW). We believe this is largely priced in, while ST outlook for olefins chain could benefit from the higher prices for PE products amidst more plant turnarounds in Asia. The MT view for olefins is intact given the industry's upcycle. We maintain our BUY rating for PTTGC.

### Figure 1: Petrochemical price update

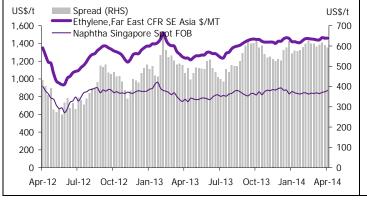
	Current	52-week	-1W	-1M	-3M	-6M	-12M	2014	1Q14	Q0Q%	YTD	Chg.	%YoY	2014F
	25-Apr-14	High/Low						QTD						projection
Price														
Naphtha Singapore Spot FOB	869	897/744	1.5%	3.1%	1.3%	5.9%	12.8%	852	844	0.8%	846	-6	-0.7%	822
Ethylene, Far East CFR SE Asia \$/MT	1,460	1,465/1,215	0.0%	1.4%	2.8%	1.0%	18.2%	1,456	1,440	1.2%	1,444	77	5.6%	1,320
Propylene (C), Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT	1,433	1,503/1,305	0.7%	4.4%	-3.0%	-1.5%	11.0%	1,407	1,458	-3.5%	1,446	109	8.2%	1,370
Polye HDPE Inj, South East Asia U\$/MT	1,550	1,570/1,425	0.3%	0.0%	-1.3%	1.6%	8.8%	1,546	1,548	-0.1%	1,548	82	5.6%	1,440
Polye LDPE-Film, Spot S.E Asia U\$/MT	1,620	1,680/1,425	0.6%	0.0%	-3.0%	-2.1%	14.1%	1,613	1,642	-1.8%	1,635	176	12.0%	1,490
Polye LLDPE Film, F/E Spot SE Asia \$/MT	1,565	1,585/1,430	0.6%	0.6%	-1.3%	1.6%	11.0%	1,558	1,562	-0.3%	1,561	95	6.5%	1,480
PP Film, Spot South East Asia U\$/MT	1,580	1,580/1,440	1.0%	1.9%	0.6%	2.9%	9.7%	1,564	1,562	0.1%	1,562	41	2.7%	1,490
Related stocks PTTGC (+)   IRPC (+)   SCC (+)   TPIPL (+)														
Para-Xylene CFR Chin M. Por Spot \$/MT	1,206	1,515/1,143	-0.8%	-3.0%	-9.5%	-15.3%	-17.3%	1,215	1,286	-5.5%	1,270	-322	-20.2%	1,390
Benzene, Far East CFR Spot F/E U\$/MT	1,265	1,368/1,218	-0.6%	3.3%	-6.5%	0.8%	-4.9%	1,266	1,304	-2.9%	1,295	-88	-6.3%	1,220
Related stocks	PTTGC (-)   TOP (-)   ESSO (-)													
MEG, Far East Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT	915	1,124/905	-1.2%	-3.0%	-9.2%	-12.0%	-7.2%	928	967	-4.0%	957	-138	-12.6%	1,040
PTA CFR South East Asia	885	1,125/865	-1.1%	-3.3%	-7.8%	-11.9%	-14.5%	894	936	-4.5%	926	-205	-18.1%	1,050
PET(Fibre Grade)A/P Spot CFR NEA \$/MT	1,195	1,420/1,195	-1.2%	-2.4%	-6.6%	-12.1%	-11.8%	1,209	1,267	-4.6%	1,253	-225	-15.2%	n.a.
Related stocks						PTTGC	(-)   IVL	(-)						
ABS Asia Pac. India Spot CFR U\$/MT	1,895	1,955/1,870	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	-1.0%	-0.3%	1,895	1,886	0.5%	1,888	-109	-5.4%	n.a.
Polystyrene-GP, Spot Hong Kong U\$/MT	1,750	1,915/1,740	0.0%	0.3%	-3.0%	-6.2%	-1.7%	1,750	1,778	-1.6%	1,771	-80	-4.3%	n.a.
Related stocks						IR	PC (+)							
PVC, Spot South East Asia U\$/MT	1,030	1,070/950	0.0%	0.5%	-0.5%	3.0%	7.3%	1,024	1,040	-1.5%	1,036	4	0.4%	1,030
Related stocks					VNT	(Neutral	)   TPC (	Neutral)						
Product spread														
Ethylene - naphtha	591	626/424	-2.2%	-1.0%	5.2%	-5.4%	27.2%	605	595	1.6%	597	83	16.1%	498
Propylene - naphtha	564	665/530	-0.5%	6.4%	-9.0%	-11.2%	8.4%	555	614	-9.5%	600	115	23.7%	548
HDPE - naphtha	681	735/615	-1.2%	-3.7%	-4.4%	-3.4%	4.0%	695	704	-1.3%	702	88	14.3%	618
LDPE - naphtha	751	851/643	-0.4%	-3.4%	-7.5%	-10.0%	15.6%	761	797	-4.5%	789	181	29.9%	668
LDPE - Ethylene	160	323/145	6.7%	-11.1%	-36.0%	-23.8%	-13.5%	156	202	-22.6%	191	99	106.7%	170
LLDPE - naphtha	696	750/633	-0.4%	-2.3%	-4.3%	-3.3%	8.8%	706	717	-1.6%	715	101	16.4%	658
PP - naphtha	711	740/657	0.3%	0.6%	-0.1%	-0.5%	6.2%	712	717	-0.7%	716	47	7.1%	668
PX - naphtha	337	697/304	-6.4%	-15.8%	-29.1%	-44.1%	-51.0%	364	442	-17.7%	423	-316	-42.7%	568
BZ - naphtha	396	581/381	-4.9%	3.6%	-19.9%	-8.9%	-29.2%	414	459	-9.8%	449	-82	-15.4%	398
MEG - Ethylene	10	324/2	-54.0%	-80.5%	-92.3%	-93.2%	-95.5%	25	74	-66.2%	62	-186	-74.8%	222
PTA - PX	101	155/65	-3.3%	-5.5%	8.0%	26.2%	15.7%	104	100	4.2%	101	4	4.3%	119
PET spread	184	253/128	-1.7%	1.8%	3.4%	-13.0%	-9.0%	187	199	-6.1%	196	-17	-7.9%	n.a.
Integrated PET/PTA spread	286	352/211	-2.3%	-1.0%	5.0%	-2.3%	-1.6%	291	299	-2.6%	297	-13	-4.1%	n.a.
ABS spread	1,090	1,272/1,070	0.3%	-1.2%	1.2%	-9.3%	3.3%	1,096	1,087	0.8%	1,089	-41	-3.6%	n.a.
PS spread	327	565/303	1.8%	-9.0%	0.8%	-28.0%	-11.8%	328	330	-0.7%	330	-33	-9.1%	n.a.
PVC - ethylene	300	398/258	0.0%	-1.6%	-7.7%	8.1%	-12.4%	296	320	-7.6%	314	-34	-9.9%	370

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Note: Impact to related stocks is based on WoW performance

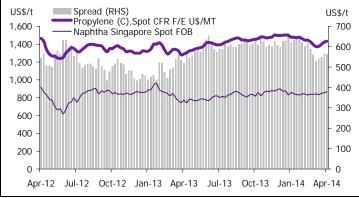
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### Petrochemicals



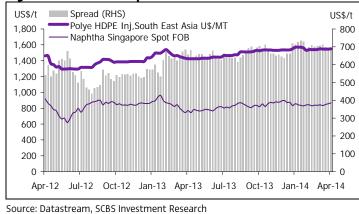
### Figure 2: Ethylene vs. Naphtha

### Figure 3: Propylene vs. Naphtha

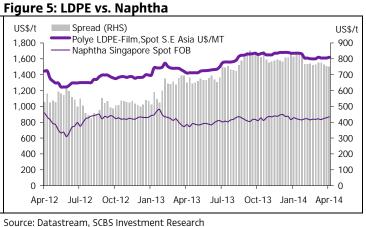


Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

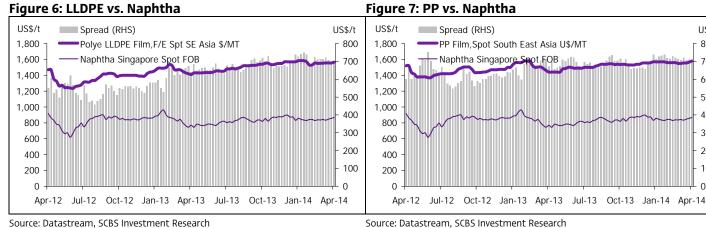
### Figure 4: HDPE vs. Naphtha



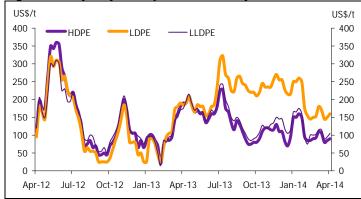
## Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research



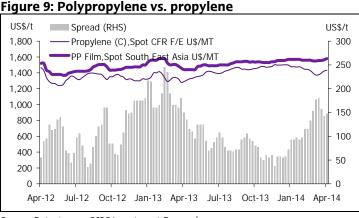
### Figure 6: LLDPE vs. Naphtha



### Figure 8: Polyethylene spread over ethylene



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research







US\$/

800

700

600

500

400

300

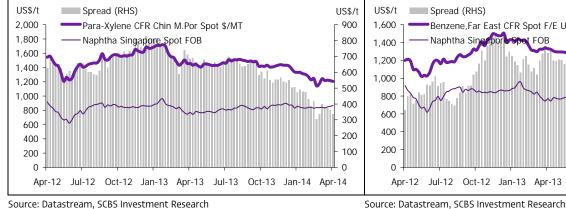
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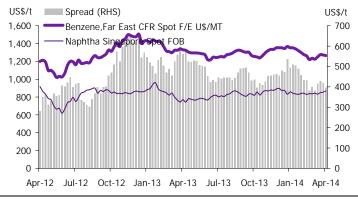
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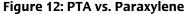


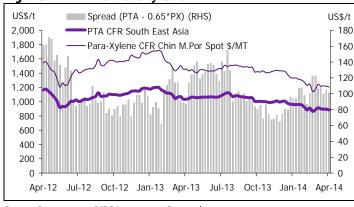
### Figure 11: Benzene vs. Naphtha



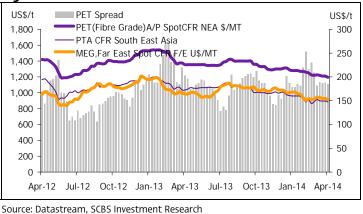
Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Figure 10: Paraxylene vs. Naphtha



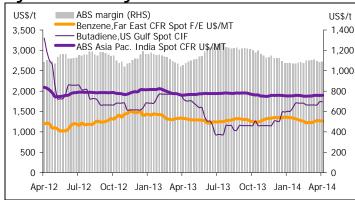


### Figure 13: PET vs. PTA

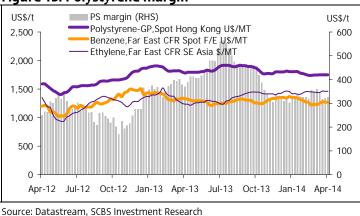


Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

### Figure 14: ABS margin



### Figure 15: Polystyrene margin



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

### Figure 16: PVC vs. ethylene

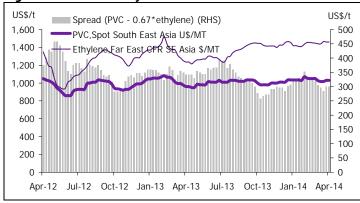
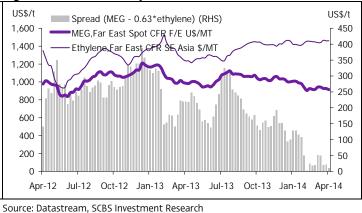


Figure 17: MEG vs. ethylene



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research



### Figure 18: Selected product price/spread of listed companies

Company	Key products	% of tota	I Product price/spread	2Q14	1Q14	QoQ%	YTD	12MMA	2014F	Momentum
				QTD					projection	
PTTGC	Ethylene/Propylene	21%	Ethylene,Far East CFR SE Asia \$/MT	1,456	1,440	1%	1,444	1,377	1,320	7
			Propylene (C),Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT	1,407	1,458	-4%	1,446	1,433	1,370	<b>→</b>
	HDPE	19%	Polye HDPE Inj,South East Asia U\$/MT	1,546	1,548	0%	1,548	1,505	1,440	<b>→</b>
	LLDPE	7%	Polye LLDPE Film,F/E Spt SE Asia \$/MT	1,558	1,562	0%	1,561	1,518	1,480	<b>→</b>
	LDPE	4%	Polye LDPE-Film, Spot S.E Asia U\$/MT	1,613	1,642	-2%	1,635	1,592	1,490	<b>→</b>
	MEG	6%	MEG, Far East Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT	928	967	-4%	957	1,009	1,040	Ľ
	PX	28%	PX - naphtha	364	442	-18%	423	562	568	Ľ
	BZ	15%	BZ - naphtha	414	459	-10%	449	459	398	<b>→</b>
IRPC	Ethylene/Propylene	15%	Ethylene - naphtha	605	595	2%	597	547	498	<b>→</b>
			Propylene - naphtha	555	614	-10%	600	602	548	<b>→</b>
	HDPE	12%	HDPE - naphtha	695	704	-1%	702	674	618	Ľ
	PP	28%	PP - naphtha	712	717	-1%	716	697	668	<b>→</b>
	ABS	7%	ABS spread	1,096	1,087	1%	1,089	1,154	n.a.	<b>→</b>
	BTX	23%	BZ - naphtha	414	459	-10%	449	459	398	<b>→</b>
	PS	12%	PS spread	328	330	-1%	330	401	n.a.	<b>→</b>
SCC	HDPE	40%	HDPE - naphtha	695	704	-1%	702	674	618	Я
	LDPE	3%	LDPE - naphtha	761	797	-5%	789	761	668	Я
	LLDPE	3%	LLDPE - naphtha	706	717	-2%	715	687	658	Я
	PP	25%	PP - naphtha	712	717	-1%	716	697	668	<b>→</b>
	PVC	28%	PVC - Ethylene/EDC	384	420	-9%	411	445	n.a.	<b>→</b>
TPIPL	LDPE	60%	LDPE - Ethylene	156	202	-23%	191	215	170	J
TOP	PX	60%	PX - naphtha	364	442	-18%	423	562	568	N
	BZ	21%	BZ - naphtha	414	459	-10%	449	459	398	<b>→</b>
IVL	PTA	25%	PTA - PX	104	100	4%	101	104	119	<b>→</b>
	PET/Polyester	67%	PET spread	187	199	-6%	196	183	n.a.	7
	MEG	8%	·							
VNT	PVC	63%	PVC - ethylene	296	320	-8%	314	325	370	<b>→</b>
TPC	PVC	100%	PVC - Ethylene/EDC	384	420	-9%	411	445	n.a.	<b>→</b>

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

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