Petrochemicals

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Petrochemical price monitor

Chaipat Thanawattano

Securities Fundamental Investment Analyst (66-2) 949-1005 chaipat.thanawattano@scb.co.th

- **Lower naphtha price widened olefins spread.** Ethylene and PE prices were steady WoW amidst slow demand owing to Ramadan holidays. Naphtha-based producers were fortunate, enjoying a 2.5-4.6% WoW widening in spread from the lower naphtha price. Product spreads for non-integrated producers were unchanged WoW. Of PE products, outlook for LDPE looks brighter than others on limited supply in the region. Price could improve after Ramadan holidays end.
- Abundant supply still pressured PX price. PX price fell another 1.1% WoW to US\$1,403/t, down 1.1% WoW and 5.7% from this year's peak at US\$1,488/t in late June. We believe this was due to more supply returning to the market after maintenance shutdowns and new supply in South Korea as well as lower demand from PTA producers in reaction to poor PTA-PX spread of only US\$118/t. PX spread improved 2.2% WoW on lower naphtha price.
- PET/PTA spread continued to rise WoW. Higher PTA price and lower feedstock cost (PX and MEG) helped support integrated PET/PTA spread to rise 5.5% WoW to US\$250/t. PTA edged up 0.5% WoW to a 10-month high of US\$1,030/t in Southeast Asian markets due to more production cuts. Price of PET (bottle grade) weakened 0.7% WoW due to dull demand and lower feedstock cost. PTA price is expected to soften as a result of lower feedstock cost as regional supply remains abundant.

Investment view: A 3.2% WoW fall In petrochemical sector share prices completely wiped out the previous week's gain; this was largely from the fall in IVL of 8.5% WoW on concerns of weak PTA spread and negative impact from the imposition of anti-dumping duty on India's imports of PTA. This could be overdone, in our view but at the same time, valuation is stretched and we maintain Neutral. We prefer PTTGC with a more attractive valuation.

Figure 1: Petrochemical price update

| | Current | 52-week | -1W | -1M | -3M | -6M | -12M | 3Q14 | 2Q14 | QoQ% | YTD | Chg. | %YoY | 2014F |
|--|----------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|-------|------|--------|------------|
| | 1-Aug-14 | High/Low | | | | | | QTD | | | | | | projection |
| Price | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Naphtha Singapore Spot FOB | 840 | 897/806 | -3.2% | -4.6% | -1.2% | -0.5% | 3.2% | 865 | 863 | 0.3% | 856 | 34 | 4.1% | 842 |
| Ethylene, Far East CFR SE Asia \$/MT | 1,475 | 1,475/1,290 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.0% | 3.9% | 19.2% | 1,465 | 1,448 | 1.1% | 1,447 | 128 | 9.7% | 1,440 |
| Propylene (C), Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT | 1,463 | 1,503/1,373 | -0.8% | 1.0% | 2.3% | -1.0% | 4.3% | 1,461 | 1,420 | 2.9% | 1,442 | 89 | 6.6% | 1,430 |
| Polye HDPE Inj, South East Asia U\$/MT | 1,615 | 1,615/1,465 | 0.0% | 1.3% | 4.2% | 2.9% | 10.2% | 1,603 | 1,568 | 2.2% | 1,565 | 112 | 7.7% | 1,570 |
| Polye LDPE-Film, Spot S.E Asia U\$/MT | 1,610 | 1,680/1,560 | 0.0% | 0.9% | -0.6% | -3.6% | 3.2% | 1,601 | 1,605 | -0.2% | 1,620 | 158 | 10.8% | 1,640 |
| Polye LLDPE Film, F/E Spot SE Asia \$/MT | 1,615 | 1,615/1,480 | 0.0% | 1.3% | 3.2% | 1.9% | 9.1% | 1,605 | 1,577 | 1.8% | 1,575 | 119 | 8.1% | 1,580 |
| PP Film, Spot South East Asia U\$/MT | 1,615 | 1,615/1,500 | 0.3% | 0.6% | 2.2% | 2.9% | 7.7% | 1,611 | 1,581 | 1.9% | 1,578 | 77 | 5.1% | 1,570 |
| Related stocks | | | | PTTGC (I | Neutral) | IRPC (- | +) SCC | (-) TPI | PL (Neut | ral) | | | | |
| Para-Xylene CFR Chin M. Por Spot \$/MT | 1,403 | 1,515/1,143 | -1.1% | 0.2% | 18.8% | 5.3% | -7.1% | 1,425 | 1,263 | 12.9% | 1,299 | -226 | -14.8% | 1,190 |
| Benzene, Far East CFR Spot F/E U\$/MT | 1,330 | 1,385/1,220 | -1.3% | -1.7% | 5.1% | -1.7% | 6.0% | 1,343 | 1,293 | 3.8% | 1,306 | -26 | -2.0% | 1,240 |
| Related stocks | | | | | PTTC | SC (-) T | OP (-) | ESSO (-) | | | | | | |
| MEG, Far East Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT | 987 | 1,124/889 | -0.6% | -1.2% | 7.9% | -2.1% | -9.5% | 990 | 939 | 5.4% | 959 | -91 | -8.7% | 1,110 |
| PTA CFR South East Asia | 1,030 | 1,125/865 | 0.5% | 0.5% | 17.0% | 7.3% | -7.2% | 1,020 | 920 | 10.8% | 943 | -160 | -14.5% | 900 |
| PET(Fibre Grade)A/P Spot CFR NEA \$/MT | 1,280 | 1,420/1,185 | 0.0% | -0.8% | 7.1% | 0.0% | -7.6% | 1,283 | 1,217 | 5.5% | 1,248 | -174 | -12.2% | n.a. |
| Related stocks | | | | | | PTTGC (| (-) IVL | (-) | | | | | | |
| ABS Asia Pac. India Spot CFR U\$/MT | 1,920 | 1,955/1,870 | 0.3% | 0.3% | 1.3% | 1.9% | -1.3% | 1,916 | 1,901 | 0.8% | 1,897 | -70 | -3.6% | n.a. |
| Polystyrene-GP, Spot Hong Kong U\$/MT | 1,755 | 1,915/1,715 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.3% | -2.8% | -8.4% | 1,745 | 1,733 | 0.7% | 1,754 | -87 | -4.7% | n.a. |
| Related stocks | | | | | | IR | PC (+) | | | | | | | |
| PVC, Spot South East Asia U\$/MT | 1,065 | 1,070/980 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 4.9% | 2.9% | 5.4% | 1,061 | 1,035 | 2.5% | 1,041 | 28 | 2.7% | 1,070 |
| Related stocks | | | | | VNT | (Neutral |) TPC (| Neutral) | | | | | | |
| Product spread | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ethylene - naphtha | 635 | 635/471 | 4.6% | 10.0% | 4.1% | 10.2% | 49.9% | 599 | 586 | 2.3% | 592 | 94 | 19.0% | 598 |
| Propylene - naphtha | 623 | 665/530 | 2.5% | 9.8% | 7.3% | -1.8% | 5.8% | 595 | 557 | 6.9% | 587 | 55 | 10.4% | 588 |
| HDPE - naphtha | 775 | 775/615 | 3.7% | 8.4% | 10.7% | 6.7% | 19.0% | 738 | 705 | 4.6% | 710 | 78 | 12.4% | 728 |
| LDPE - naphtha | 770 | 851/709 | 3.8% | 7.7% | 0.0% | -6.8% | 3.2% | 736 | 742 | -0.8% | 764 | 124 | 19.4% | 798 |
| LDPE - Ethylene | 135 | 270/135 | 0.0% | -1.8% | -15.6% | -46.0% | -58.1% | 137 | 156 | -12.6% | 172 | 30 | 20.9% | 200 |
| LLDPE - naphtha | 775 | 775/640 | 3.7% | 8.4% | 8.4% | 4.6% | 16.4% | 740 | 714 | 3.5% | 720 | 85 | 13.3% | 738 |
| PP - naphtha | 775 | 775/657 | 4.4% | 6.9% | 6.2% | 6.7% | 13.0% | 746 | 718 | 3.8% | 722 | 43 | 6.3% | 728 |
| PX - naphtha | 563 | 687/304 | 2.2% | 8.2% | 70.2% | 15.1% | -19.2% | 560 | 400 | 40.0% | 443 | -260 | -37.0% | 348 |
| BZ - naphtha | 490 | 535/381 | 2.2% | 3.8% | 18.1% | -3.7% | 11.1% | 478 | 430 | 11.0% | 450 | -60 | -11.8% | 398 |
| MEG - Ethylene | 73 | 318/-20 | -7.1% | -23.6% | 639.8% | -43.2% | -77.6% | 82 | 41 | 99.9% | 62 | -170 | -73.5% | 217 |
| PTA - PX | 118 | 155/53 | 14.6% | 2.9% | 5.1% | 26.1% | -7.6% | 94 | 100 | -5.9% | 99 | -13 | -11.3% | 103 |
| PET spread | 131 | 253/130 | -1.5% | -7.0% | -30.4% | -26.5% | -4.5% | 141 | 170 | -17.1% | 177 | -17 | -8.9% | n.a. |
| Integrated PET/PTA spread | 250 | 352/190 | 5.5% | -2.5% | -17.1% | -8.4% | -6.0% | 234 | 269 | -13.0% | 276 | -30 | -9.8% | n.a. |
| ABS spread | 1,140 | 1,272/1,070 | 1.9% | 3.4% | 3.0% | 5.8% | -9.9% | 1,117 | 1,103 | 1.3% | 1,099 | -51 | -4.5% | n.a. |
| PS spread | 277 | 553/214 | 5.3% | 13.4% | -15.5% | -14.8% | -51.0% | 259 | 291 | -10.9% | 302 | -103 | -25.4% | n.a. |
| PVC - ethylene | 328 | 380/258 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 14.9% | 0.8% | -16.3% | 329 | 311 | 5.7% | 318 | -36 | -10.3% | 350 |

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Note: Impact to related stocks is based on WoW performance

Figure 2: Ethylene vs. Naphtha

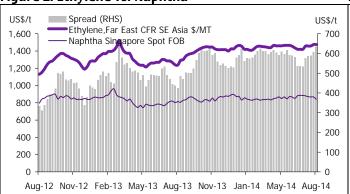
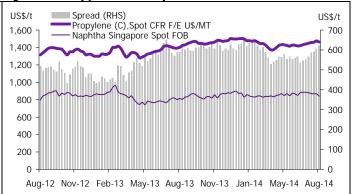


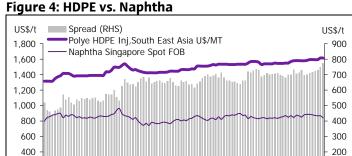
Figure 3: Propylene vs. Naphtha



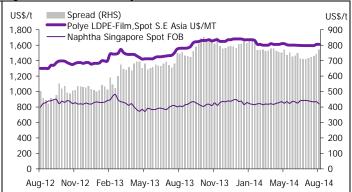
Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Figure 5: LDPE vs. Naphtha



Aug-12 Nov-12 Feb-13 May-13 Aug-13 Nov-13 Jan-14 May-14 Aug-14



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Figure 6: LLDPE vs. Naphtha

200

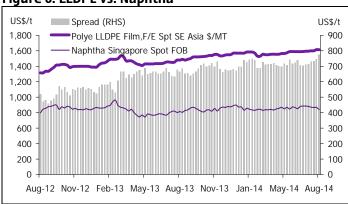
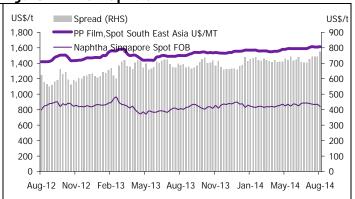


Figure 7: PP vs. Naphtha

100



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

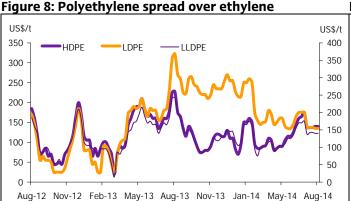
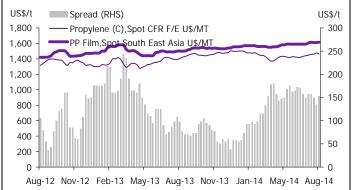


Figure 9: Polypropylene vs. propylene



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research



Figure 10: Paraxylene vs. Naphtha

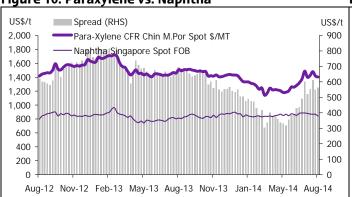
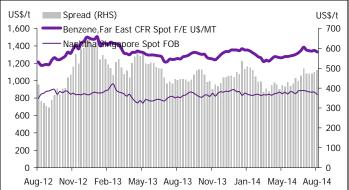


Figure 11: Benzene vs. Naphtha



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Figure 12: PTA vs. Paraxylene

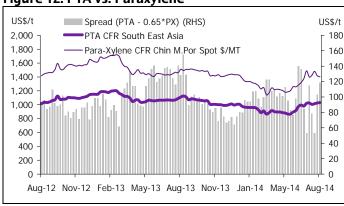
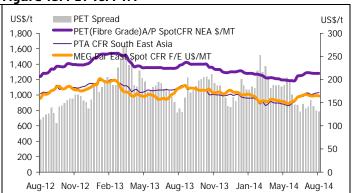


Figure 13: PET vs. PTA

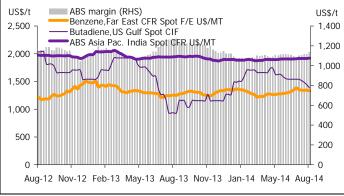


Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Figure 15: Polystyrene margin





US\$/t
2,500
Polystyrene-GP,Spot Hong Kong U\$/MT
Benzene,Far East CFR Spot F/E U\$/MT
Ethylene,Far East CFR SE Asia \$/MT

Aug-12 Nov-12 Feb-13 May-13 Aug-13 Nov-13 Jan-14 May-14 Aug-14

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research



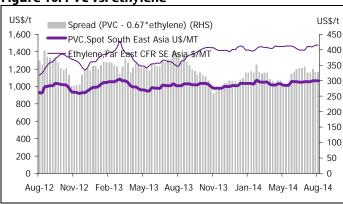
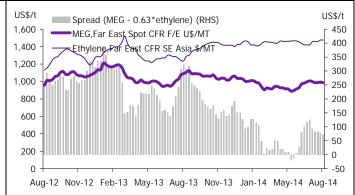


Figure 17: MEG vs. ethylene

500



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research



US\$/t

600

500

400

300

200

100

Figure 18: Selected product price/spread of listed companies

| Company | Key products | % of total | Product price/spread | 3Q14 | 2Q14 | QoQ% | YTD | 12MMA | 2014F | Momentum |
|---------|--------------------|------------|---|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------------|----------|
| | | | | QTD | | | | | projection | |
| PTTGC | Ethylene/Propylene | 21% | Ethylene, Far East CFR SE Asia \$/MT | 1,465 | 1,448 | 1% | 1,447 | 1,429 | 1,440 | 7 |
| | | | Propylene (C),Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT | 1,461 | 1,420 | 3% | 1,442 | 1,451 | 1,430 | 7 |
| | HDPE | 19% | Polye HDPE Inj, South East Asia U\$/MT | 1,603 | 1,568 | 2% | 1,565 | 1,545 | 1,570 | 7 |
| | LLDPE | 7% | Polye LLDPE Film, F/E Spt SE Asia \$/MT | 1,605 | 1,577 | 2% | 1,575 | 1,557 | 1,580 | 7 |
| | LDPE | 4% | Polye LDPE-Film, Spot S.E Asia U\$/MT | 1,601 | 1,605 | 0% | 1,620 | 1,629 | 1,640 | → |
| | MEG | 6% | MEG, Far East Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT | 990 | 939 | 5% | 959 | 1,000 | 1,110 | → |
| | PX | 28% | PX - naphtha | 560 | 400 | 40% | 443 | 510 | 348 | 7 |
| | BZ | 15% | BZ - naphtha | 478 | 430 | 11% | 450 | 449 | 398 | 7 |
| IRPC | Ethylene/Propylene | 15% | Ethylene - naphtha | 599 | 586 | 2% | 592 | 576 | 598 | 7 |
| | | | Propylene - naphtha | 595 | 557 | 7% | 587 | 598 | 588 | 7 |
| | HDPE | 12% | HDPE - naphtha | 738 | 705 | 5% | 710 | 692 | 728 | 7 |
| | PP | 28% | PP - naphtha | 746 | 718 | 4% | 722 | 707 | 728 | 7 |
| | ABS | 7% | ABS spread | 1,117 | 1,103 | 1% | 1,099 | 1,136 | n.a. | 7 |
| | BTX | 23% | BZ - naphtha | 478 | 430 | 11% | 450 | 449 | 398 | 7 |
| | PS | 12% | PS spread | 259 | 291 | -11% | 302 | 350 | n.a. | → |
| SCC | HDPE | 40% | HDPE - naphtha | 738 | 705 | 5% | 710 | 692 | 728 | 7 |
| | LDPE | 3% | LDPE - naphtha | 736 | 742 | -1% | 764 | 776 | 798 | 7 |
| | LLDPE | 3% | LLDPE - naphtha | 740 | 714 | 4% | 720 | 704 | 738 | 7 |
| | PP | 25% | PP - naphtha | 746 | 718 | 4% | 722 | 707 | 728 | 7 |
| | PVC | 28% | PVC - Ethylene/EDC | 442 | 405 | 9% | 417 | 418 | n.a. | 7 |
| TPIPL | LDPE | 60% | LDPE - Ethylene | 137 | 156 | -13% | 172 | 200 | 200 | 7 |
| TOP | PX | 60% | PX - naphtha | 560 | 400 | 40% | 443 | 510 | 348 | 7 |
| 0. | BZ | 21% | BZ - naphtha | 478 | 430 | 11% | 450 | 449 | 398 | 7 |
| IVL | PTA | 25% | PTA - PX | 94 | 100 | -6% | 99 | 95 | 103 | 7 |
| | PET/Polyester | 67% | PET spread | 141 | 170 | -17% | 177 | 178 | n.a. | 7 |
| | MEG | 8% | • | | | | | | | |
| VNT | PVC | 63% | PVC - ethylene | 329 | 311 | 6% | 318 | 315 | 350 | 7 |
| TPC | PVC | 100% | PVC - Ethylene/EDC | 442 | 405 | 9% | 417 | 418 | n.a. | 7 |

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

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