Petrochemicals

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Petrochemical price monitor

- Olefins and derivative product prices at 52-week low. After weeks of delayed impact from lower oil price, product prices of olefins and derivatives finally slid to a 52-week low across the board, down 2-8% WoW. Propylene (-8% WoW) was hardest hit by weakening demand and abundant excess supply, mainly from China due to several on-purpose propylene plant shutdowns. PE/PP product spreads over naphtha inched up by 0.5-1.7% WoW on the sharp decline in naphtha price.
- Aromatics prices sour after brief recovery WoW. Prices of PX and BZ fell 7-8.2% WoW to a new 52-week low due to lower feedstock cost and bearish demand for downstream products. Buyers are unwilling to build stock ahead of the year's end amidst declining oil price. Abundant additional supply of PX will continue to depress the near-term outlook for product prices. The outlook for BZ should be better than for PX due to limited feedstock from naphtha crackers, but near-term weak demand for downstream will continue to hold down BZ price and spread.
- Weaker PTA price offset by lower feedstock cost. Integrated PET/PTA spread rose strongly by 16.7% WoW to a healthy US\$317/t. This was supported by cheaper feedstock rather than product prices, especially PTA, whose price continued to decline by 5.6% WoW to only US\$760/t, the lowest price since Feb'09. Outlook for PTA will remain weak entering the low season and in the presence of excess supply in the market. We thus do not expect the integrated spread of >US\$300/t to hang around for long.

Investment view: Weaker product price/spread was reflected in a fall in the Petrochemical sector index (-2.9% WoW), underperforming the market (+0.2% WoW). This was led by PTTGC (-5.3% WoW) on concerns about a huge inventory loss in 4Q14 as oil price plunged after OPEC announced it is keeping its production ceiling unchanged. IVL's share price improved 2.2% WoW and valuation remains stretched in our view. We reaffirm our view that the outlook for the sector remains clouded by seasonally softer demand and short-term uncertainty of oil price.

Figure 1: Petrochemical price	eupdate													
	Current	52-week	-1W	-1M	-3M	-6M	-12M	4Q14	3Q14	Q0Q%	YTD	Chg.	%YoY	2014F
	28-Nov-14	High/Low						QTD						projection
Price														
Naphtha Singapore Spot FOB	553	897/553	-7.5%	-12.8%	-31.5%	-36.2%	-36.3%	607	820	-25.9%	799	-28	-3.4%	842
Ethylene, Far East CFR SE Asia \$/MT	1,185	1,495/1,185	-2.9%	-8.8%	-20.2%	-18.6%	-16.3%	1,294	1,478	-12.5%	1,428	81	6.0%	1,440
Propylene (C), Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT	1,040	1,503/1,040	-8.0%	-16.5%	-24.9%	-27.0%	-29.5%	1,210	1,412	-14.3%	1,389	-2	-0.1%	1,430
Polye HDPE Inj, South East Asia U\$/MT	1,450	1,620/1,450	-2.7%	-5.8%	-10.2%	-8.2%	-5.2%	1,529	1,605	-4.7%	1,567	92	6.2%	1,570
Polye LDPE-Film, Spot S.E Asia U\$/MT	1,450	1,680/1,450	-2.0%	-6.5%	-9.9%	-9.4%	-12.1%	1,531	1,602	-4.4%	1,599	73	4.8%	1,640
Polye LLDPE Film, F/E Spot SE Asia \$/MT	1,440	1,615/1,440	-2.4%	-6.2%	-10.3%	-9.4%	-6.8%	1,524	1,602	-4.9%	1,571	89	6.0%	1,580
PP Film, Spot South East Asia U\$/MT	1,445	1,625/1,445	-2.0%	-6.5%	-10.5%	-9.1%	-5.6%	1,534	1,613	-4.9%	1,577	65	4.3%	1,570
Related stocks					PTTGC (-)) IRPC	(+) SC	C (-) TI	PIPL (+)					
Para-Xylene CFR Chin M. Por Spot \$/MT	960	1,488/960	-8.2%	-7.9%	-26.1%	-23.6%	-32.4%	1,035	1,353	-23.5%	1,251	-248	-16.6%	1,190
Benzene, Far East CFR Spot F/E U\$/MT	928	1,385/928	-7.0%	-14.7%	-27.8%	-28.1%	-29.7%	1,049	1,296	-19.1%	1,252	-60	-4.6%	1,240
Related stocks					PT	TGC (-)	TOP (-)	ESSO (-)					
MEG, Far East Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT	875	1,061/794	0.1%	5.0%	-10.6%	-5.9%	-14.2%	838	973	-13.9%	936	-115	-11.0%	1,110
PTA CFR South East Asia	760	1,040/760	-5.6%	-5.0%	-24.0%	-16.9%	-23.2%	798	999	-20.2%	924	-156	-14.5%	900
PET(Fibre Grade)A/P Spot CFR NEA \$/MT	1,080	1,313/1,060	0.0%	0.0%	-15.3%	-8.9%	-16.3%	1,100	1,268	-13.2%	1,223	-179	-12.8%	n.a.
Related stocks						PTTGC	(+) I\	/L (+)						
ABS Asia Pac. India Spot CFR U\$/MT	1,725	1,950/1,725	-1.7%	-7.0%	-10.9%	-9.4%	-7.8%	1,824	1,925	-5.3%	1,891	-61	-3.1%	n.a.
Polystyrene-GP, Spot Hong Kong U\$/MT	1,405	1,815/1,405	-3.1%	-10.8%	-17.6%	-18.1%	-20.6%	1,534	1,713	-10.4%	1,703	-146	-7.9%	n.a.
Related stocks							RPC (+)	1						
PVC, Spot South East Asia U\$/MT	900	1,070/900	-1.6%	-7.7%	-14.3%	-14.7%	-10.0%	962	1,047	-8.2%	1,027	14	1.3%	1,070
Related stocks						VNT	(+) TP	C (-)						
Product spread														
Ethylene - naphtha	632	786/525	1.6%	-5.1%	-6.8%	7.4%	15.6%	687	659	4.2%	629	109	21.1%	598
Propylene - naphtha	487	686/487	-8.5%	-20.2%	-15.8%	-12.8%	-19.7%	603	593	1.7%	590	26	4.7%	588
HDPE - naphtha	897	956/638	0.5%	-1.0%	10.9%	25.7%	35.5%	922	785	17.4%	768	120	18.5%	728
LDPE - naphtha	897	956/709	1.7%	-2.0%	11.6%	22.3%	14.7%	924	782	18.1%	800	102	14.6%	798
LDPE - Ethylene	265	275/93	1.9%	6.0%	112.0%	82.8%	12.8%	238	123	92.4%	171	-8	-4.3%	200
LLDPE - naphtha	887	946/670	1.1%	-1.5%	11.1%	22.6%	31.0%	917	782	17.2%	772	118	18.0%	738
PP - naphtha	892	956/658	1.7%	-2.1%	10.3%	23.3%	34.8%	927	793	16.9%	778	93	13.6%	728
PX - naphtha	407	612/304	-9.1%	-0.3%	-17.3%	4.3%	-26.2%	428	533	-19.7%	452	-220	-32.8%	348
BZ - naphtha	375	535/375	-6.3%	-17.3%	-21.7%	-11.5%	-17.1%	442	477	-7.2%	453	-31	-6.5%	398
MEG - Ethylene	140	193/-58	19.4%	417.8%	144.0%	410.2%	-1.7%	36	57	-37.2%	51	-166	-76.6%	217
PTA - PX	136	184/53	8.4%	11.1%	-12.6%	38.8%	103.0%	125	120	4.0%	111	5	4.9%	103
PET spread	181	253/121	23.7%	10.1%	18.6%	24.1%	12.5%	185	148	25.0%	175	-17	-8.9%	n.a.
Integrated PET/PTA spread	317	359/190	16.7%	10.6%	2.8%	30.0%	39.1%	309	268	15.6%	285	-12	-4.0%	n.a.
ABS spread	1,179	1,251/1,070	0.0%	-5.3%	-0.4%	5.5%	4.4%	1,225	1,165	5.1%	1,139	-31	-2.7%	n.a.
PS spread	329	386/214	6.6%	-3.0%	26.8%	20.0%	3.7%	330	260	26.8%	299	-123	-29.1%	n.a.
PVC - ethylene	308	353/249	0.8%	-5.4%	0.0%	-6.1%	5.1%	315	308	2.2%	313	-27	-7.9%	350
Source: Datastream SCRS Investment Resea	arch													

Figure 1: Petrochemical price update

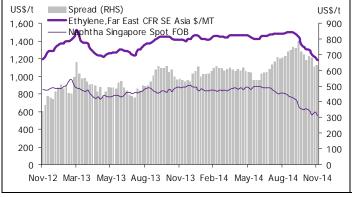
Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Note: Impact to related stocks is based on WoW performance

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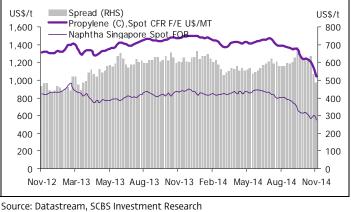
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Figure 2: Ethylene vs. Naphtha



Nov-12 Mar-13 May-13 Aug-13 Nov-13 Feb-14 May-14 Aug-14 Nov-14

Figure 3: Propylene vs. Naphtha



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Polye HDPE Inj,South East Asia U\$/MT

Naphtha Singapore Spot FOB



Spread (RHS)

US\$/t

1.800

1,600

1,400

1,200

1,000

800

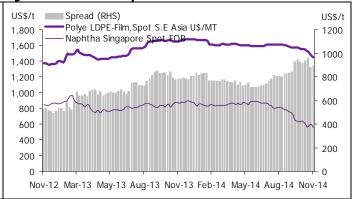
600

400

200

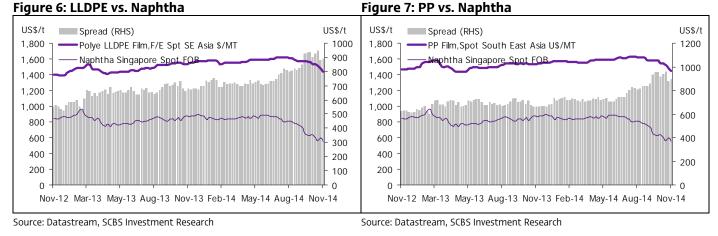
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Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research



US\$/t

1200

1000

800

600

400

200

0

Figure 8: Polyethylene spread over ethylene

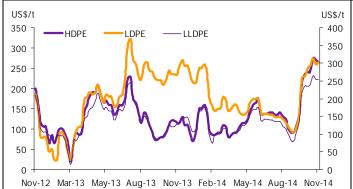
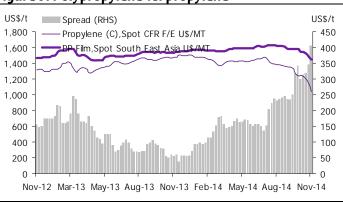


Figure 9: Polypropylene vs. propylene

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

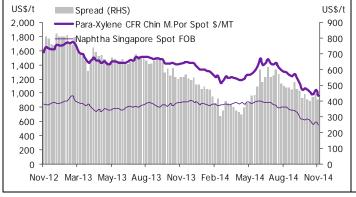


Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research



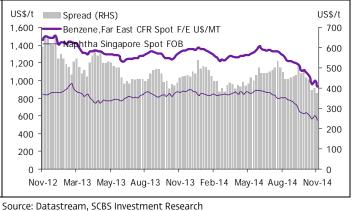
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Figure 10: Paraxylene vs. Naphtha



Nov-12 Mar-13 May-13 Aug-13 Nov-13 Feb-14 May-14 Aug-14 Nov-14

Figure 11: Benzene vs. Naphtha



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research



US\$/t

2,000

1,800

1,600

1,400

1,200

1,000

800

600

400

200

US\$/t

2,500

2,000

1,500

1,000

500

0

0

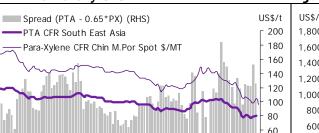
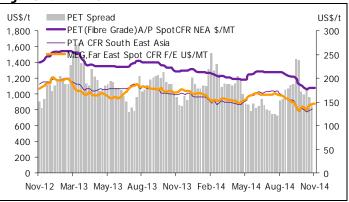


Figure 13: PET vs. PTA

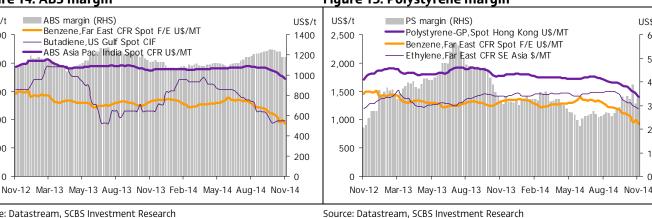


Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

ABS margin (RHS)

Figure 14: ABS margin

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research Figure 15: Polystyrene margin



40

20

0

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

Figure 16: PVC vs. ethylene

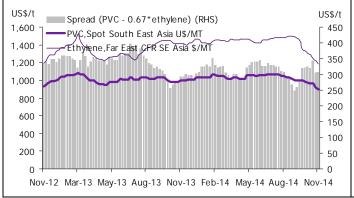
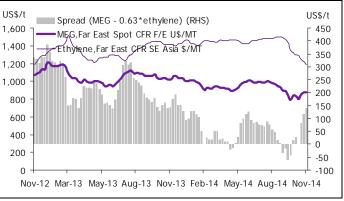


Figure 17: MEG vs. ethylene



Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research



US\$/t

600

500

400

300

200

100

0

Figure 18: Selected product price/spread of listed companies

Company	Key products	% of total	Product price/spread	4Q14	3Q14	QoQ%	YTD	12MMA	2014F 🛚	Momentum
				QTD				ł	projection	
PTTGC	Ethylene/Propylene	21%	Ethylene, Far East CFR SE Asia \$/MT	1,294	1,478	-12%	1,428	1,428	1,440	R
			Propylene (C), Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT	1,210	1,412	-14%	1,389	1,400	1,430	R
	HDPE	19%	Polye HDPE Inj, South East Asia U\$/MT	1,529	1,605	-5%	1,567	1,564	1,570	R
	LLDPE	7%	Polye LLDPE Film, F/E Spot SE Asia \$/MT	1,524	1,602	-5%	1,571	1,570	1,580	R
	LDPE	4%	Polye LDPE-Film, Spot S.E Asia U\$/MT	1,531	1,602	-4%	1,599	1,607	1,640	Ľ
	MEG	6%	MEG, Far East Spot CFR F/E U\$/MT	838	973	-14%	936	946	1,110	→
	PX	28%	PX - naphtha	428	533	-20%	452	461	348	R
	BZ	15%	BZ - naphtha	442	477	-7%	453	454	398	R
IRPC	Ethylene/Propylene	15%	Ethylene - naphtha	687	659	4%	629	621	598	R
			Propylene - naphtha	603	593	2%	590	592	588	R
	HDPE	12%	HDPE - naphtha	922	785	17%	768	756	728	→
	PP	28%	PP - naphtha	927	793	17%	778	767	728	→
	ABS	7%	ABS spread	1,225	1,165	5%	1,139	1,138	n.a.	R
	BTX	23%	BZ - naphtha	442	477	-7%	453	454	398	R
	PS	12%	PS spread	330	260	27%	299	301	n.a.	→
SCC	HDPE	40%	HDPE - naphtha	922	785	17%	768	756	728	→
	LDPE	3%	LDPE - naphtha	924	782	18%	800	799	798	→
	LLDPE	3%	LLDPE - naphtha	917	782	17%	772	763	738	→
	PP	25%	PP - naphtha	927	793	17%	778	767	728	→
	PVC	28%	PVC - Ethylene/EDC	408	428	-5%	414	390	n.a.	R
TPIPL	LDPE	60%	LDPE - Ethylene	238	123	92%	171	179	200	7
TOP	PX	60%	PX - naphtha	428	533	-20%	452	461	348	R
	BZ	21%	BZ - naphtha	442	477	-7%	453	454	398	Ľ
IVL	PTA	25%	PTA - PX	125	120	4%	111	107	103	→
	PET/Polyester	67%	PET spread	185	148	25%	175	173	n.a.	7
	MEG - NA	8%								
VNT	PVC	63%	PVC - ethylene	315	308	2%	313	311	350	Ľ
TPC	PVC	100%	PVC - Ethylene/EDC	408	428	-5%	414	390	n.a.	N

Source: Datastream, SCBS Investment Research

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