

Energy

SET Energy Index Close: 13/9/2023 21,651.00 -110.26 / -0.51% Bt11,621mn
 Bloomberg ticker: SETENERG

Haunted by government energy price cut

Power company share prices have been derailed by the new government’s determination to cut energy price, mainly via the electricity tariff. This will be damaging to SPP operators, especially BGRIM and GPSC, whose sales to industrial users is linked to Ft rate which will be cut to below EGAT’s proposal; at the same time energy cost will be higher than expected due to higher oil price. We expect the market to remain bearish in the near term as downside risk on earnings persists. While long-term DCF-based valuation remains unchanged, we recommend investors adopt a wait-and-see strategy on the sector until the sell-off is done. Our top pick among power companies remains GULF, which we expect to be least affected by the government intervention.

News. The new government announced short-term measures to ease cost of living with a reduction of electricity tariff to Bt4.1/kWh from Bt4.45/kWh for Sep-Dec 2023 and placed a price cap on diesel at no more than Bt30/liter, starting from Sep 20, by trimming excise tax. Apart from this, there is news that the government may consider lowering retail price of gasoline by reducing marketing margin of the product from an average Bt3.15/liter. This remains unconfirmed.

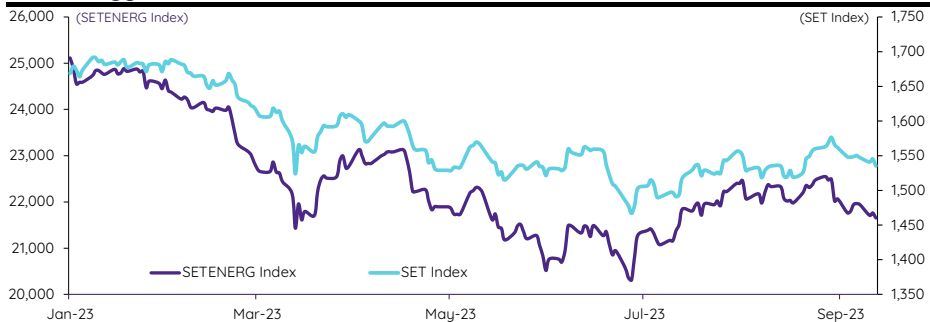
Comment: We are not surprised by the price cap on diesel at petrol stations as there is abundant room to do so given the current rate of Bt5.99/liter. Note that the previous government’s cut in excise tax on diesel to Bt1.34/liter expired on Jul 21, after which it returned to the current level. This measure will not have much impact on private companies since it is a tax measure.

What does have impact is the cut in electricity tariff of Bt0.35/kWh (and extending the compensation to EGAT’s burden of >Bt110bn), as a high proportion of sales by SPP operators to industrial users (IUs) is linked to the announced Ft rate. The lower electricity tariff is likely to be implemented via cutting Ft rate from Bt0.6689/kWh which was proposed by EGAT to the Energy Regulatory Commission to around Bt0.3143/kWh. This will reduce the overall tariff by 8% to Bt4.1/kWh. We estimate the hit to core profit of two key operators in the SPP space, BGRIM and GPSC, of >20%, given their high proportion of electricity sales to IUs at >25%. At the same time, fuel cost is destined to be higher than EGAT’s assumed fuel cost for Sep-Dec 2023, with average gas price at Bt346.5/mmbtu. GULF will be hurt the least, in our view, with only 9% of total electricity sales volume sold to IUs. Additionally, this proportion will fall gradually as IPP operating capacities increases over time.

The long-term impact of this measure is likely to be higher investment cost for new power plants as they will have to include reserves for this kind of government disincentive in the calculation of project feasibility. This eventually translates into higher electricity tariff rate in the longer term. It will also increase the risk of power shortages due to lack of private sector participation and leave EGAT as the sole investor in new power plants to serve society to achieve the net zero target.

Key risks. Higher than expected fuel cost, mismatch of tariff rate to fuel cost, and government intervention in market mechanisms to adjust tariff rate to catch up with fuel cost.

SET Energy Index vs. SET Index



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P. and InnovestX Research

Valuation summary

	Rating	Price (Bt)	TP (Bt)	ETR (%)	P/E (x) 23F	P/BV (x) 24F	P/BV (x) 23F	P/BV (x) 24F
ACE	Neutral	1.7	3.6	111.8	15.8	12.7	1.1	1.0
BGRIM	Neutral	32.0	48.0	51.9	30.6	21.1	2.1	2.0
GPSC	Neutral	49.3	75.0	53.9	30.0	19.4	1.2	1.1
GULF	Outperform	46.3	63.0	37.5	34.1	26.6	4.5	4.1
Average					27.1	19.9	2.2	2.1

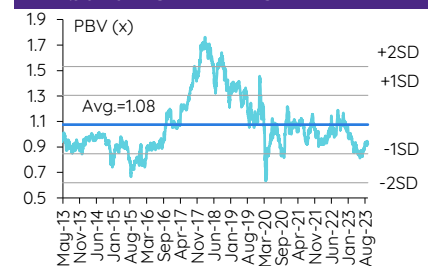
Source: InnovestX Research

Price performance

(%)	Absolute			Relative to SET		
	1M	3M	12M	1M	3M	12M
ACE	(4.5)	(16.7)	(38.0)	(4.5)	(15.3)	(33.1)
BGRIM	(12.9)	(15.2)	(15.2)	(12.9)	(13.8)	(8.5)
GPSC	(6.2)	(18.3)	(28.6)	(6.2)	(16.9)	(23.0)
GULF	(4.6)	(0.5)	(16.3)	(4.6)	1.1	(9.7)

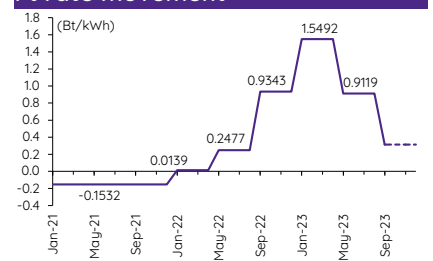
Source: SET and InnovestX Research

PBV band - SETENERG



Source: SET, InnovestX Research

Ft rate movement



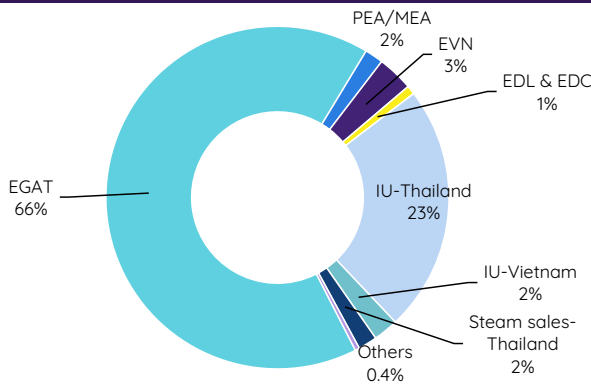
Source: EPPO, InnovestX Research

Analyst

Chaipat Thanawattano
 Fundamental Investment
 Analyst on Securities
 (662) 949-1005
 chaipat.thanawattano@scb.co.th

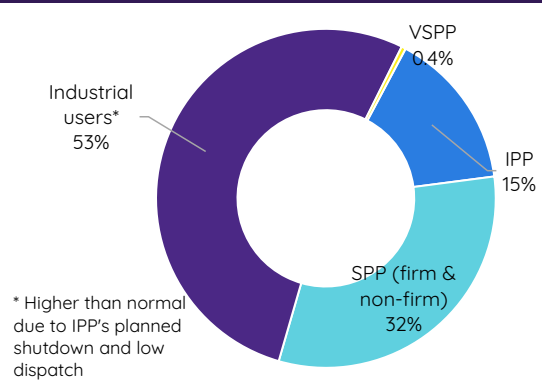
Appendix

Figure 1: BGRIM - revenue breakdown (LTM-2Q23)



Source: BGRIM and InnovestX Research

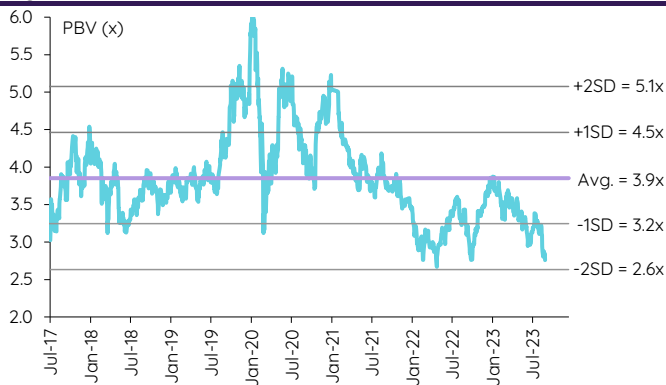
Figure 2: GPSC - electricity sales volume (1H23)



* Higher than normal due to IPP's planned shutdown and low dispatch

Source: GPSC and InnovestX Research

Figure 3: BGRIM - PBV band



Source: InnovestX Research

Figure 4: GPSC - PBV band



Source: InnovestX Research

Figure 5: Valuation summary (price as of Sep 13, 2023)

	Rating	Price (Bt/Sh)	Target (Bt/Sh)	ETR (%)	P/E (x)			EPS growth (%)			P/BV (x)			ROE (%)			Div. Yield (%)			EV/EBITDA (x)		
					22A	23F	24F	22A	23F	24F	22A	23F	24F	22A	23F	24F	22A	23F	24F	22A	23F	24F
ACE	Neutral	1.70	3.6	111.8	14.1	13.8	12.7	(8)	2	9	1.2	1.1	1.0	9	8	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.3	6.0
BGRIM	Neutral	32.00	48.0	51.9	1,162.0	30.6	21.1	(95)	3,694	45	2.8	2.1	2.0	0	6	7	0.2	1.9	2.5	20.7	14.1	11.9
GPSC	Neutral	49.25	75.0	53.9	166.8	30.0	19.4	(89)	457	55	1.2	1.2	1.1	1	4	6	1.0	1.6	2.6	18.4	13.1	8.2
GULF	Outperform	46.25	63.0	37.5	45.1	34.1	26.6	38	32	28	4.9	4.5	4.1	12	14	16	1.3	1.3	1.5	33.4	25.9	21.8
Average					347.0	27.1	19.9	(39)	1,046	34	2.5	2.2	2.1	5	8	9	0.6	1.2	1.7	20.6	15.6	12.0

Source: InnovestX Research

Disclaimer

The information in this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable. However, its accuracy or completeness is not guaranteed. Any opinions expressed herein reflect our judgment at this date and are subject to change without notice. This report is for information only. It is not to be construed as an offer, or solicitation of an offer to sell or buy any securities. We accept no liability for any loss arising from the use of this document. We or our associates may have an interest in the companies mentioned therein.

InnovestX Securities Company Limited ("INVX") is wholly owned by SCB X Public Company Limited ("SCBX") and The Siam Commercial Bank Public Company Limited ("SCB") is majority-owned by SCBX. Any information related to SCB is for sector comparison purpose.

This document is prepared by InnovestX Securities Company Limited ("INVX") which is wholly-owned by SCB X Public Company Limited ("SCBX"). The Siam Commercial Bank Public Company Limited, which is majority-owned by SCBX, acts as financial advisor of the SCG Chemicals Public Company Limited (SCGC). Any opinions, news, research, analyses, prices, statements, forecasts, projections and/or other information contained in this document (the "Information") is provided as general information purposes only and shall not be construed as individualized recommendation of an offer to buy or sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities. INVX and/or its directors, officers and employees shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special or consequential loss or damage, resulting from the use of or reliance on the Information, including without limitation to, damages for loss of profits. The investors shall use the Information in association with other information and opinion, including their own judgment in making investment decision. The Information is obtained from sources believed to be reliable, and INVX cannot guarantee the accuracy, completeness and/or correctness of the Information.

This document is prepared by InnovestX Securities Company Limited ("INVX") which is wholly-owned by SCB X Public Company Limited ("SCBX"). The Siam Commercial Bank Public Company Limited, which is majority-owned by SCBX, acts as financial advisor of the Big C Retail Company Limited (BRC), a subsidiary of Berli Jucker Public Company Limited. Any opinions, news, research, analyses, prices, statements, forecasts, projections and/or other information contained in this document (the "Information") is provided as general information purposes only and shall not be construed as individualized recommendation of an offer to buy or sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities. INVX and/or its directors, officers and employees shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special or consequential loss or damage, resulting from the use of or reliance on the Information, including without limitation to, damages for loss of profits. The investors shall use the Information in association with other information and opinion, including their own judgment in making investment decision. The Information is obtained from sources believed to be reliable, and INVX cannot guarantee the accuracy, completeness and/or correctness of the Information.

This document is prepared by InnovestX Securities Company Limited ("INVX") which is wholly owned by SCB X Public Company Limited ("SCBX"). The Siam Commercial Bank Public Company Limited, which is majority-owned by SCBX, acts as financial advisor of the LH Hotel Leasehold Real Estate Investment Trust. Any opinions, news, research, analyses, prices, statements, forecasts, projections and/or other information contained in this document (the "Information") is provided as general information purposes only and shall not be construed as individualized recommendation of an offer to buy or sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities. INVX and/or its directors, officers and employees shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special or consequential loss or damage, resulting from the use of or reliance on the Information, including without limitation to, damages for loss of profits. The investors shall use the Information in association with other information and opinion, including their own judgment in making investment decision. The Information is obtained from sources believed to be reliable, and INVX cannot guarantee the accuracy, completeness and/or correctness of the Information.

INVX reserves the right to modify the Information from time to time without notice and in its sole discretion. This document is delivered to intended recipient(s) only and is not permitted to reproduce, retransmit, disseminate, sell, distribute, republish, circulate or commercially exploit the Information in any manner without the prior written consent of INVX.

Futures and Options trading carry a high level of risk with the potential for substantial losses, and are not suitable for all persons. Before deciding to trade Futures and Options, you should carefully consider your financial position, investment objectives, level of experience, and risk appetite if Futures and Options trading are appropriate. The possibility exists that you could sustain a loss of some or all of your initial investment. You should be aware of all the risks associated with Futures and Options trading, and you are advised to rely on your own judgment while making investment decision and/or should seek advice from professional investment advisor if you have any doubts.

This document is delivered to intended recipient(s) only and is not permitted to reproduce, retransmit, disseminate, sell, distribute, republish, circulate or commercially exploit the Information in any manner without the prior written consent of INVX.

© Copyright 2022 InnovestX Securities Co., Ltd. All right reserved.

CG Rating 2022 Companies with CG Rating

Companies with Excellent CG Scoring

AAV, ADVANC, AF, AH, AIRA, AJ, AKP, AKR, ALLA, ALT, AMA, AMARIN, AMATA, AMATAV, ANAN, AOT, AP, APURE, ARIP, ASP, ASW, AUCTION, AWC, AYUD, BAFS, BAM, BANPU, BAY, BBIK, BBL, BCP, BCPG, BDMS, BEM, BEYOND, BGC, BGRIM, BIZ, BKI, BOL, BPP, BRR, BTS, BWG, CENTEL, CFRESH, CGH, CHEWA, CHO, CIMBT, CK, CKP, CM, CNT, COLOR, COM7, COMAN, COTTO, CPALL, CPAXT, CPF, CPI, CPN, CRC, CSS, DDD, DELTA, DEMCO, DOHOME, DRT, DTAC, DUSIT, EA, EASTW, ECF, ECL, EE, EGCO, EPG, ETC, ETE, FN, FNS, FPI, FPT, FSMART, FVC, GC, GEL, GFPT, GGC, GLAND, GLOBAL, GPI, GPSC, GRAMMY, GULF, GUNKUL, HANA, HARN, HENG, HMPRO, ICC, ICHI, III, ILINK, ILM, IND, INTUCH, IP, IRC, IRPC, ITEL, IVL, JTS, JWD, K, KBANK, KCE, KEX, KGI, KKP, KSL, KTB, KTC, LALIN, LANNA, LHFG, LIT, LOXLEY, LPN, LRH, LST, MACO, MAJOR, MALEE, MBK, MC, MCOT, METCO, MFEC, MINT, MONO, MOONG, MSC, MST, MTC, MVP, NCL, NEP, NER, NKI, NOBLE, NSI, NVD, NYT, OISHI, OR, ORI, OSP, OTO, PAP, PCSGH, PDG, PDJ, PG, PHOL, PLANB, PLANET, PLAT, PORT, PPS, PR9, PREB, PRG, PRM, PSH, PSL, PTG, PTT, PTTEP, PTTGC, PYLON, Q-CON, QH, QTC, RATCH, RBF, RS, S, S&J, SAAM, SABINA, SAMART, SAMTEL, SAT, SC, SCB, SCC, SCCC, SCG, SCGP, SCM, SCN, SDC, SEAFCO, SEAOL, SE-ED, SELIC, SENA, SENX, SGF, SHR, SICT, SIRI, SIS, SITHAI, SMP, SNC, SONIC, SORKON, SPALI, SPI, SPRC, SPVI, SSC, SSSC, SST, STA, STEC, STGT, STI, SUN, SUSCO, SUTHA, SVI, SYMC, SYNTEC, TACC, TASCO, TAPAC, TEAMG, TFMAMA, THANA, THANI, THCOM, THG, THIP, THRE, THREL, TIPCO, TISCO, TK, TKN, TKS, TKT, TMILL, TMT, TNDT, TNITY, TOA, TOP, TPBI, TQM, TRC, TRUE, TSC, TSR, TSTE, TSTH, TTA, TTB, TTCL, TTW, TU, TVDH, TVI, TVO, TWPC, U, UAC, UBIS, UPOIC, UV, VCOM, VGI, VIH, WACOAL, WAVE, WHA, WHAUP, WICE, WINNER, XPG, ZEN

Companies with Very Good CG Scoring

2S, 7UP, ABICO, ABM, ACE, ACG, ADB, ADD, AEONTS, AGE, AHC, AIE, AIT, ALUCON, AMANAH, AMR, APCO, APCS, AQUA, ARIN, ARROW, AS, ASAP, ASEFA, ASIA, ASIAN, ASIMAR, ASK, ASN, ATP30, B, BA, BC, BCH, BE8, BEC, SCAP, BH, BIG, BJC, BJCHI, BLA, BR, BRI, BROOK, BSM, BYD, CBG, CEN, CHARAN, CHAYO, CHG, CHOTI, CHOW, CI, CIG, CITY, CIVIL, CMC, CPL, CPW, CRANE, CRD, CSC, CSP, CV, CWT, DCC, DHOUSE, DITTO, DMT, DOD, DPAINT, DV8, EASON, EFORL, ERW, ESSO, ESTAR, FE, FLOYD, FORTH, FSS, FTE, GBX, GCAP, GENCO, GJS, GTB, GYT, HEALTH, HPT, HTC, HUMAN, HYDRO, ICN, IFS, IIG, IMH, INET, INGRS, INSET, INSURE, IRPC, IT, ITD, J, JAS, JCK, JCKH, JMT, JR, KBS, KCAR, KIAT, KISS, KK, KOOL, KTIS, KUMWEL, KUN, KWC, KWM, L&E, LDC, LEO, LH, LHK, M, MATCH, MBAX, MEGA, META, MFC, MGT, MICRO, MILL, MITSIB, MK, MODERN, MTI, NBC, NCAP, NCH, NDR, NETBAY, NEX, NINE, NATION, NNCL, NOVA, NPK, NRF, NTV, NUSA, NWR, OCC, OGC, ONEE, PACO, PATO, PB, PICO, PIMO, PIN, PJW, PL, PLE, PM, PMTA, PPP, PPPM, PRAPAT, PRECHA, PRIME, PRIN, PRINC, PROEN, PROS, PROUD, PSG, PSTC, PT, PTC, QLT, RCL, RICHY, RJH, ROJNA, RPC, RT, RWI, S11, SA, SABUY, SAK, SALEE, SAMCO, SANKO, SAPPE, SAWAD, SCI, SCP, SE, SECURE, SFLEX, SFP, SFT, SGP, SIAM, SINGER, SKE, SKN, SKR, SKY, SLP, SMART, SMD, SMIT, SMT, SNNP, SNP, SO, SPA, SPC, SPCG, SR, SRICHA, SSF, SSP, STANLY, STC, STPI, SUC, SVOA, SVT, SWC, SYNEX, TA, TAKUNI, TCC, TCMC, TFG, TFI, TFM, TGH, TIDLOR, TIGER, TIPH, TITLE, TM, TMC, TMD, TMI, TNL, TNP, TNR, TOG, TPA, TPC, TPCS, TPIPL, TPIPP, TPL, TPOLY, TPP, TPS, TQR, TR, TRC, TRITN, TRUBB, TRV, TSE, TTI, TTT, TTW, TURTL, TVH, TVT, TWP, TWZ, TYCN, UAC, UBA, UMI, UMS, UNIQ, UP, UPF, UPOIC, UREKA, UTP, UVAN, VL, VNG, VPO, VRANDA, WARRIX, WAVE, WFX, WGE, WINMED, WINNER, WORK, WORLD, WP, YGG

Companies with Good CG Scoring

A, A5, AI, ALL, ALPHAX, AMC, APP, AQ, AU, B52, BEAUTY, BGT, BLAND, BM, BROCK, BSBM, BTNC, CAZ, CCP, CGD, CMAN, CMO, CMR, CPANEL, CPT, CSR, CTW, D, DCON, EKH, EMC, EP, EVER, F&D, FMT, GIFT, GLOCON, GLORY, GREEN, GSC, HL, HTECH, IHL, INOX, JAK, JMART, JSP, JUBILE, KASET, KCM, KWI, KYE, LEE, LPH, MATI, M-CHAI, MCS, MDX, MENA, MJD, MORE, MPIC, MUD, NC, NEWS, NFC, NSL, NV, PAF, PEACE, PF, PK, PPM, PRAKIT, PTL, RAM, ROCK, RP, RPH, RSP, SIMAT, SISB, SK, SOLAR, SPACK, SPG, SQ, STARK, STECH, SUPER, SVH, PTECH, TC, TCCC, TCJ, TEAM, THE, THMUI, TKC, TNH, TNPC, TOPP, TPCH, TPOLY, TRUBB, TTI, TYCN, UMS, UNIQ, UPA, UREKA, VARO, W, WFX, WPH, YGG

Corporate Governance Report

The material contained in this publication is for general information only and is not intended as advice on any of the matters discussed herein. Readers and others should perform their own independent analysis as to the accuracy or completeness or legality of such information. The Thai Institute of Directors, its officers, the authors and editor make no representation or warranty as to the accuracy, completeness or legality of any of the information contained herein. By accepting this document, each recipient agrees that the Thai Institute of Directors Association, its officers, the authors and editor shall not have any liability for any information contained in, or for any omission from, this publication.

The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey result may be changed after that date. InnovestX Securities Company Limited does not conform nor certify the accuracy of such survey result.

To recognize well performers, the list of companies attaining "Good", "Very Good" and "Excellent" levels of recognition (Not including listed companies qualified in the "no announcement of the results" clause from 1 January 2021 to 27 October 2022) is publicized.

* บริษัทหรือกรรมการหรือผู้บริหารของบริษัที่มีส่วนดำเนินการทำบัญชีการเงิน เช่น การกระทำผิดเกี่ยวกับหลักทรัพย์ การทุจริต คอร์รัปชัน เป็นต้น ซึ่งการให้ข้อมูล CGR ควรระมัดระวังข้อมูลที่เกี่ยวข้องด้วย

Anti-corruption Progress Indicator

Certified (ได้รับรับรอง)

2S, 7UP, AAI, ADVANC, AF, AH, AI, AIE, AIRA, AJ, AKP, AMA, AMANAH, AMATA, AMATAV, AP, APCS, AS, ASIAN, ASK, ASP, AWC, AYUD, B, BAFS, BAM, BANPU, BAY, BBL, BCH, BCP, BCPG, BE8, BEC, BEYOND, BGC, BGRIM, BKI, BLA, BPP, BROOK, BRR, BSBM, BTS, BWG, CEN, CENTEL, CFRESH, CGH, CHEWA, CHOTI, CHOW, CIG, CIMBT, CM, CMC, COM7, COTTO, CPALL, CPAXT, CPF, CPI, CPL, CPN, CPW, CRC, CSC, DCC, DELTA, DEMCO, DIMET, DRT, DUSIT, EA, EASTW, ECF, EGCO, EP, EPG, ERW, ESTAR, ETC, ETE, FNS, FPI, FPT, FSMART, FTE, GBX, GC, GCAP, GEL, GFPT, GGC, GJS, GPI, GPSC, GSTEEL, GULF, GUNKUL, HANA, HARN, HENG, HMPRO, HTC, ICC, ICHI, IFS, III, ILINK, ILM, INET, INOX, INSURE, INTUCH, IRPC, ITEL, IVL, JAS, JKN, JR, JTS, KASET, KBANK, KBS, KCAR, KCC, KCE, KGEN, KGI, KKP, KSL, KTB, KTC, L&E, LANNA, LHFG, LHK, LPN, LRH, M, MAJOR, MALEE, MATCH, MBAX, MBK, MC, MCOT, META, MFC, MFEC, MILL, MINT, MONO, MOONG, MSC, MST, MTC, MTI, NATION, NCAP, NEP, NKI, NOBLE, NOK, NRF, NWR, OCC, OGC, OR, ORI, PAP, PATO, PB, PCSGH, PDG, PDJ, PG, PHOL, PIMO, PK, PL, PLANB, PLANET, PLAT, PM, PPP, PPPM, PPS, PR9, PREB, PRG, PRINC, PRM, PROS, PSH, PSL, PSTC, PT, PTECH, PTG, PTT, PTTEP, PTTGC, PYLON, Q-CON, QH, QLT, RATCH, RML, RS, RWI, S&J, SAAM, SABINA, SAK, SAPPE, SAT, SC, SCC, SCCC, SCG, SCGP, SCM, SCN, SEAOL, SE-ED, SELIC, SENA, SGC, SGP, SINGER, SIRI, SITHAI, SKR, SMIT, SMK, SMP, SNC, SNP, SORKON, SPACK, SPALI, SPC, SPI, SPRC, SRICHA, SSF, SSP, SSSC, SST, STA, STGT, STOWER, SUSCO, SVI, SYMC, SYNTEC, TA, TAKUNI, TASCO, TAPAC, TCMC, TFG, TFI, TFMAMA, TGH, THANI, THCOM, THIP, THRE, THREL, TIDLOR, TIPCO, TISCO, TKS, TKT, TMD, TMILL, TMT, TNITY, TNL, TNP, TNR, TOG, TOP, TPA, TPC, TPCS, TR, TRU, TSC, TSI, TSTE, TSTH, TTA, TTB, TTCL, TU, TVDH, TVO, TWPC, UBE, UBIS, UEC, UKEM, UOBKH, UV, VCOM, VGI, VIH, WACOAL, WHA, WHAUP, WICE, WIJK, XO, YUASA, ZEN, ZIGA

Declared (ประกาศเจตจำนง)

ACE, ADB, ASW, BBIK, BRI, BTG, BYD, CAZ, CBG, CI, CV, DEXON, DMT, DOHOME, EKH, EVER, GLOBAL, GREEN, ICN, ITC, J, JMART, JMT, LEO, LH, MEGA, MENA, MITSIB, MODERN, NER, OSP, OTO, POLY, PQS, PRIME, PROEN, PRTR, RBF, RT, SA, SANKO, SENX, SFLEX, SIS, SKE, SM, SUPER, SVOA, SVT, TBN, TEGH, TGE, TIPH, TKN, TPLAS, TQM, TRUE, VARO, VIBHA, W, WIN, WPH, XPG

N/A

24CS, 3K-BAT, A, A5, AAV, ABM, ACAP, ACC, ACG, ADD, AEONTS, AFC, AGE, AHC, AIT, AJA, AKR, AKS, ALL, ALLA, ALPHAX, ALT, ALUCON, AMARC, AMARIN, AMC, AMR, ANAN, AOT, APCO, APEX, APP, APURE, AQUA, ARIN, ARIP, ARROW, ASAP, ASEFA, ASIA, ASIMAR, ASN, ATP30, AU, AUCTION, AURA, B52, BA, BBIK, BC, BCT, BDMS, BEAUTY, BEM, BGT, BH, BIG, BIOTEC, BIS, BIZ, BJC, BJCHI, BKD, BLAND, BLC, BLESS, BLISS, BM, BOL, BR, BROCK, BSM, BTNC, BTW, BUI, BVG, CCET, CCP, CEYE, CGD, CH, CHARAN, CHASE, CHAYO, CHG, CHIC, CHO, CITY, CIVIL, CK, CKP, CMAN, CMO, CNT, COCOLO, COLOR, COMAN, CPANEL, CPH, CPR, CPT, CRANE, CRD, CSP, CSR, CSS, CTW, CWT, D, DCON, DDD, DHOUSE, DITTO, DOD, DPAINT, DTCENT, DTICI, DV8, EASON, ECL, EE, EFORL, EMC, ESSO, F&D, FANCY, FE, FLOYD, FMT, FN, FORTH, FSX, FTI, FVC, GABLE, GENCO, GFC, GIFT, GL, GLAND, GLOCON, GLORY, GRAMMY, GRAND, GSC, GTB, GTV, GYT, HEALTH, HFT, HL, HPT, HTECH, HUMAN, HYDRO, I2, IFEC, IHL, IIG, IMH, IND, INGRS, INSET, IP, IRC, IRPC, IT, ITD, ITNS, ITTHI, JAK, JCK, JCKH, JCT, JDF, JSP, JUBILE, K, KAMART, KC, KCG, KCM, KDH, KEX, KIAT, KISS, KJL, KK, KKC, KLINIQ, KOOL, KTIS, KTMS, KUMWEL, KUN, KWC, KWI, KWM, KYE, LALIN, LDC, LEE, LIT, LOXLEY, LPH, LST, MACO, MANRIN, MASTER, MATI, MAX, M-CHAI, MCS, MDX, MEB, METCO, MGC, MGT, MICRO, MIDA, MJD, MK, ML, MORE, MOSHI, MPIC, MTW, MUD, MVP, NC, NCH, NCL, NDR, NETBAY, NEW, NEWS, NEX, NFC, NNCL, NOVA, NPK, NSL, NTSC, NTV, NUSA, NV, NVD, NYT, OHTL, ONEE, PACE, PACO, PAF, PCC, PEACE, PERM, PF, PHG, PICO, PIN, PJW, PLE, PLT, PLUS, PMTA, POLAR, POMPUI, PORT, POST, PPM, PRAKIT, PRAPAT, PRECHA, PRI, PRIN, PRO, PROUD, PSG, PSP, PTC, PTL, RAM, RCL, READY, RICHY, RJH, ROCK, ROH, ROJNA, RP, RPC, RPH, RSP, S, S11, SABUY, SAF, SAFARI, SALEE, SAM, SAMART, SAMCO, SAMTEL, SAUCE, SAWAD, SAWANG, SBNEXT, SCAP, SCB, SCI, SCP, SDC, SE, SEAFCO, SECURE, SFT, SGF, SHANG, SHR, SIAM, SICT, SIMAT, SISB, SJWD, SK, SKN, SKY, SLM, SLP, SMART, SMD, SMT, SNNP, SO, SOLAR, SONIC, SPA, SPCG, SPG, SPVI, SQ, SR, SSC, SSS, STANLY, STARK, STC, STEC, STECH, STHAI, STI, STP, STPI, SUC, SUN, SUTHA, SVR, SWC, SYNEX, TACC, TAPAC, TC, TCC, TCJ, TCOAT, TEAM, TEAMG, TEKA, TFM, TGPRO, TH, THAI, THANA, THE, THG, THL, THMUI, TIGER, TITLE, TK, TKC, TLI, TM, TMC, TMI, TMW, TNDT, TNH, TNPC, TOA, TPAC, TPBI, TPCH, TPIPL, TPIPP, TPL, TPOLY, TPP, TPS, TQR, TR, TRC, TRITN, TRUBB, TRV, TSE, TTI, TTT, TTW, TURTL, TVH, TVT, TWP, TWZ, TYCN, UAC, UBA, UMI, UMS, UNIQ, UP, UPF, UPOIC, UREKA, UTP, UVAN, VL, VNG, VPO, VRANDA, WARRIX, WAVE, WFX, WGE, WINMED, WINNER, WORK, WORLD, WP, YGG, YONG

Explanations

Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of July 25, 2023) are categorised into: companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and companies certified by CAC.