

Bangkok Dusit Medical

BDMS

Bangkok Dusit Medical Services
Public Company Limited

Bloomberg BDMS.TB
Reuters BDMS.BK



Keeps 2024 targets, expanding upcountry

Amid this risk-off market, we see BDMS as a safe investment in view of its resilient and steady earnings uptrend. In April-May, we estimate hospital revenue growth in the high single digits YoY, continuing from 11% YoY in 1Q24. We see more potential for growth in health demand upcountry and believe BDMS will capture this as it focuses on expanding upcountry. BDMS is trading at 27x 2024PE, below -2SD of its historical average and below the regional average of 28x. We maintain our 3-month tactical call of Outperform with end-2024 DCF TP of Bt36/share. BDMS is one of our top picks in the Healthcare Service sector.

BDMS stands by its 2024 targets. BDMS is maintaining its targets of 10-12% revenue growth with a 24-25% EBITDA margin in 2024. By our estimates, in April-May hospital revenue grew in the high single digits YoY, continuing from 11% YoY growth in 1Q24, backed by the return of Thai patients after the long Songkran holiday in April, a growing private insurance segment (up to 38% of 1Q24 revenue from 36% in 2023) and more international patients. The number of Kuwaiti patients (whose healthcare is covered by the government) continued to decline in 2Q24 as they wait for their government to complete a list of qualifying Thai hospitals. We see the delay as having limited impact on BDMS given its diversified portfolio of international patient services and the fact that revenue from Kuwaiti patients comprises than 1% of its revenue.

Expansion to focus on provinces. We see more potential for health demand growth upcountry, driven by growing Thai tourism and an environment where demand is rising while supply is low: in 2022, Thailand had 2.6 beds per 1,000 population, consisting of 5.5 in Bangkok and 2.1-2.7 for other regions. In 1Q24, BDMS' revenue from hospitals outside Bangkok grew 16% YoY, beating metropolitan Bangkok's 7% YoY, to take 46% of total hospital revenue (up from 42% in 2019 and 44% in 2023). We expect this strong uptrend will continue as BDMS focuses on expansion upcountry: it plans to increase bed capacity to ~9,300 beds in 2026-27 (from ~8,600 in 2023), with 65% of those upcountry. BDMS opened a new hospital, *Phyathai Sriracha 2*, in Chonburi in March and two BDMS Wellness Clinic centers in Phuket in June. It plans to open a cancer center at *Siroj Hospital* which will be Phuket's first radiology center, in 3Q24.

Our forecast suggests stronger 2H24. We expect core earnings to continue to grow YoY in 2Q24 but drop QoQ on seasonality. We maintain our forecast of 2024 core earnings growth of 13% YoY to Bt16bn, suggesting stronger operations and earnings in 2H24. Our end-2024 DCF TP is Bt36/share (WACC at 7.1% and LT growth at 3%).

Risks. We are keeping an eye on the global economic slowdown and geopolitical risk that may cause clients to delay elective medical care and make it inconvenient for international patients to come to Thailand for treatment. However, we see this risk as diluted by BDMS' large revenue base from Thai patients and its diversified portfolio of international patient services. We see ESG risk as patient safety (S): BDMS has adopted a variety of quality assurance systems to provide continuous patient care.

Forecasts and valuation

Year to 31 Dec	Unit	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Revenue	(Btmn)	88,535	97,077	104,408	111,556	117,453
EBITDA	(Btmn)	23,021	24,957	27,381	29,402	31,197
Core profit	(Btmn)	12,606	14,375	16,182	17,481	18,747
Reported profit	(Btmn)	12,606	14,375	16,182	17,481	18,747
Core EPS	(Bt)	0.79	0.90	1.02	1.10	1.18
DPS	(Bt)	0.60	0.70	0.79	0.85	0.91
P/E, core	(x)	34.7	30.4	27.0	25.0	23.3
EPS growth, core	(%)	63.0	14.0	12.6	8.0	7.2
P/BV, core	(x)	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1
ROE	(%)	13.9	14.9	16.1	16.7	17.2
Dividend yield	(%)	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3
EV/EBITDA	(x)	19.6	17.9	16.3	15.1	14.3
EBITDA growth	(%)	30.6	8.4	9.7	7.4	6.1

Source: InnovestX Research

Tactical: OUTPERFORM

(3-month)

Stock data

Last close (Jun 13) (Bt)	27.50
Target price (Bt)	36.00
Mkt cap (Btbn)	437.03
Mkt cap (US\$m)	11,902

Beta	L
Mkt cap (% SET)	2.69
Sector % SET	5.69
Shares issued (mn)	15,892
Par value (Bt)	0.10
12-m high / low (Bt)	30 / 25
Avg. daily 6m (US\$m)	27.35
Foreign limit / actual (%)	30 / 26
Free float (%)	66.7
Dividend policy (%)	≥ 50

Share performance

(%)	1M	3M	12M
Absolute	(6.8)	(5.2)	(3.5)
Relative to SET	(2.2)	0.8	14.8

Source: SET, InnovestX Research

2023 Sustainability/2022 ESG Score

SET ESG Ratings	AA
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ESG Bloomberg Rank in the sector

ESG Score Rank	1/23
Environmental Score Rank	1/23
Social Score Rank	2/23
Governance Score Rank	2/23

ESG comment

BDMS has the highest ESG score in the sector and it is clear on its focus on sustainability with committed targets for environment, social, and governance criteria

Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

Analyst

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Value proposition

BDMS is Thailand's largest private hospital operator (57 hospitals with over 8,500 beds) and is one of the top five private hospital operators in the world by market capitalization. It is placing itself to get in on rising demand for quality healthcare and to provide the entire spectrum of healthcare service, from preventive (wellness business) to curative and rehabilitative.

Business outlook

In 2024, we estimate core earnings at Bt16bn, growing 13%, based on 8% revenue growth (vs. BDMS' target of 10-12%) and EBITDA margin of 24.9%, which is in the high range of its target of 24-25%, backed by growing international patient services, rising revenue from Centers of Excellence (providing a high EBITDA margin) and better asset utilization through enlarging the private insurance segment and increasing patients covered by the social security scheme.

Private hospitals are focusing on the EEC area (Chonburi, Rayong and Chachoengsao), where demand for healthcare is increasing in tandem with economic activities. BDMS has the strongest presence in EEC with 10 hospitals and is expanding. In Chonburi, it plans to add more beds at *Bangkok Hospital Pattaya* and *Jomtien Hospital* (from 400 to ~600 beds). It plans to open a new hospital, *Phayathai Bowin Hospital*, in 2025. This will be a 220-bed greenfield hospital with the first phase offering 59 beds. In Rayong, BDMS plans to bring beds up to ~600 from 374.

Besides the bed expansion, BDMS has actively expanded into non-hospital businesses including digital health services, setting up the Genomic Center and investing in *BDMS Silver Wellness & Residence*, a mixed-use project (clinic, hotel and residential) for the wellness business. Although the non-hospital businesses are still small at 4-5% of revenue, BDMS sees opportunity for growth from broadening its scope of services and expects revenue from non-hospital businesses to reach 20% of revenue in the future.

Bullish views	Bearish views
1. Sound fundamentals, providing the entire spectrum of healthcare, from preventive (wellness business) to curative and rehabilitative. 2. Strong financial health	1. Concern about competition.

Key catalysts

Factor	Event	Impact	Comment
Near-term earnings outlook	2Q24F earnings momentum	+YoY and -QoQ	We expect core profit in 2Q24 to grow YoY driven by revenue growth and margin expansion but drop QoQ on seasonality.
Factors to be aware of in 2024	Growth potential in EEC	Positive	We are positive toward the health demand in EEC and because of the area's low bed supply, do not expect a significant impact from intense competition. BDMS has the strongest presence in EEC with 10 hospitals and is expanding.
Factors to be aware of in 2024	Global economic slowdown and geopolitical risk	Negative	In 2023 revenue from international patient services recovered to above pre-COVID-19 level, accounting for 27% of revenue. We are keeping an eye on the global economic slowdown and geopolitical risk that may cause delays in elective medical care and make it inconvenient for international patients to seek treatment abroad.

Sensitivity analysis

Factor	Earnings impact	TP impact
1ppt change in hospital revenue	2-3%	Bt0.7/share (2%)

Our view on ESG

BDMS is clear on its focus on sustainability with committed targets for environment, social, and governance criteria through material process and procedure, setting out a strategy and guidelines for all stakeholders and reviewing risks covering current and future healthcare business.

ESG Disclosure Score

Bloomberg ESG Score	58.92 (2022)
Rank in Sector	1/23

CG Rating	DJSI	SETESG	SET ESG Ratings	
BDMS	5	Yes	Yes	AA

Source: Thai Institute of Directors (IOD), SET

Environmental Issue (E)

- BDMS intends to accomplish net zero emissions in 2050. It has adopted circular economy principles on energy and resource management. In addition, it plans to improve energy efficiency and ensure the least impact by business activities on the environment in the design process, management, clean energy and high-efficiency equipment and technology.
- In the medium term, by 2030, BDMS targets reducing greenhouse gas emissions by at least 30% from the base year of 2022. In 2023, the company cut greenhouse gas emissions 24.05% from the base year 2022.
- BDMS has set direction and sustainability goals in 2050 to increase the recycling of non-hazardous waste to 50% while promoting plastic container recycling and the use of biodegradable containers. In 2023, it utilized 24.46% of non-hazardous waste.

Social Issue (S)

- In 2023, BDMS Medical Affairs Office set up BDMS Mandatory Courses. These courses encompass the group's Code of Conduct and good practices for physicians and dentists, including PDPA, informed consent, and other relevant laws to ensure physician awareness of insured patients as well as to communicate and foster an understanding of correct medical practices.
- BDMS set up a Quality Improvement and Patient Safety Plan Procedure to enhance the satisfaction and convenience of clients, employees and physicians, ensuring the wellbeing and trust of patients, including their family members. This handbook also includes assessment and adjustment of the corporate governance structure and management in line with JCI, HA standards and other related regulations. Performance must be reported at a minimum on a quarterly basis to the appropriate committee.
- We see ESG risk for healthcare service sector as patient safety and BDMS has adopted a variety of quality assurance systems to provide continuous patient care.

Governance Issue (G)

- BDMS Board of Directors has set up a corporate governance policy for executives, committee members and employees as operational guidelines.
- BDMS appointed a standardization and compliance committee to ensure all subsidiary hospitals operate in line with quality policies, patient safety plans and corporate strategy.
- In 2023, BDMS reviewed the Supplier Code of Conduct in the area of labor practices, non-discrimination and anti-harassment in the organization. In addition, it adheres to strict business integrity as well as ensuring green procurement and management to enable continued development throughout the supply chain. The company additionally does follow-up on supplier performance through an evaluation system to ensure compliance with the Supplier Code of Conduct.
- As of December 31, 2023, there were 15 directors in total, consisting of 7 executive directors (47% of all directors), 2 non-executive directors (13% of all directors) and 6 independent directors (40% of all directors). We view the structure as appropriate as independent directors are no fewer than one-third of the Board of Director members.
- The chairman is an independent director.
- Major shareholders control ~20% of total issued and paid-up shares.

ESG Disclosure Score

	2021	2022
ESG Disclosure Score	58.34	58.92
Environment	54.27	56.00
Emissions Reduction Initiatives	No	No
Climate Change Policy	Yes	Yes
GHG Scope 1 ('000 metric tonnes)	8.67	33.69
GHG Scope 2 Location-Based ('000 metric tonnes)	95.94	208.85
Energy Efficiency Policy	Yes	Yes
Total Energy Consumption ('000 metric tonnes)	194.45	497.08
Waste Reduction Policy	Yes	Yes
Total Waste ('000 metric tonnes)	9.05	13.23
Water Policy	Yes	Yes
Total Water Withdrawal ('000 cubic meters)	249.84	435.79
Social	37.06	37.06
Human Rights Policy	Yes	Yes
Consumer Data Protection Policy	Yes	Yes
Pct Women in Workforce (%)	82.63	82.75
Lost Time Incident Rate - Employees (per 100 employees)	0.00	0.98
Number of Employees - CSR (persons)	36,880	40,495
Total Hours Spent by Firm - Employee Training (hours)	437,209	1,417,320
Governance	83.59	83.59
Size of the Board (persons)	18	17
Board Meeting Attendance Pct (%)	97	100
Number of Independent Directors (persons)	7	7
% Independent directors to total board members	39	41
Board Duration (Years)	3	3

Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

Disclaimer

Bloomberg ESG Disclosure Scores rate companies on their level of disclosure of ESG data. Bloomberg offers four disclosure scores, for overall ESG, as well as Environmental, Social, and Governance. To review the fully transparent methodology, calculate disclosure scores for any company, and compare a company's scores vs its peers, see [ESG Disclosure Score Model in Bloomberg](#).

Financial statement

Profit and Loss Statement

FY December 31	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Total revenue	(Btmn)	79,630	65,166	71,541	88,535	97,077	104,408	111,556	117,453
Cost of goods sold	(Btmn)	54,277	46,371	49,462	58,329	63,412	68,285	73,162	76,852
Gross profit	(Btmn)	25,354	18,795	22,079	30,205	33,665	36,123	38,394	40,600
SG&A	(Btmn)	17,447	14,161	15,029	17,655	19,806	20,417	21,271	22,147
Other income	(Btmn)	11,882	5,187	4,050	4,521	5,250	5,742	6,024	6,342
Interest expense	(Btmn)	929	871	728	632	547	503	423	303
Pre-tax profit	(Btmn)	18,860	8,950	10,373	16,440	18,563	20,946	22,724	24,493
Corporate tax	(Btmn)	3,873	2,751	2,103	3,227	3,755	4,231	4,590	4,948
Equity a/c profits	(Btmn)	1,022	273	21	42	89	94	99	103
Minority interests	(Btmn)	(492)	(435)	(554)	(648)	(522)	(627)	(752)	(902)
Core profit	(Btmn)	9,560	6,037	7,736	12,606	14,375	16,182	17,481	18,747
Extra-ordinary items	(Btmn)	5,957	1,177	200	0	0	0	0	0
Net Profit	(Btmn)	15,517	7,214	7,936	12,606	14,375	16,182	17,481	18,747
EBITDA	(Btmn)	18,032	14,982	17,622	23,021	24,957	27,381	29,402	31,197
Core EPS (Bt)	(Btmn)	0.61	0.38	0.49	0.79	0.90	1.02	1.10	1.18
Net EPS (Bt)	(Bt)	0.99	0.46	0.50	0.79	0.90	1.02	1.10	1.18
DPS (Bt)	(Bt)	0.55	0.55	0.45	0.60	0.70	0.79	0.85	0.91

Balance Sheet

FY December 31	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Total current assets	(Btmn)	16,325	30,013	24,401	27,799	23,545	17,036	18,596	20,103
Total fixed assets	(Btmn)	78,440	81,313	79,689	81,860	87,025	90,226	93,675	97,351
Total assets	(Btmn)	133,662	136,050	128,454	141,543	143,596	139,884	144,490	149,269
Total loans	(Btmn)	24,316	20,701	15,672	15,998	10,499	4,000	4,000	4,000
Total current liabilities	(Btmn)	19,263	11,220	15,862	20,616	18,433	14,951	15,492	15,917
Total long-term liabilities	(Btmn)	24,099	20,594	15,596	15,498	9,499	4,000	4,000	4,000
Total liabilities	(Btmn)	46,480	44,588	40,689	47,830	44,723	37,243	37,784	38,208
Paid-up capital	(Btmn)	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589
Total equity	(Btmn)	87,182	91,463	87,765	93,713	98,872	102,641	106,706	111,061
BVPS (Bt)	(Bt)	5.33	5.59	5.28	5.66	5.99	6.22	6.47	6.74

Cash Flow Statement

FY December 31	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Core Profit	(Btmn)	9,560	6,037	7,736	12,606	14,375	16,182	17,481	18,747
Depreciation and amortization	(Btmn)	5,752	6,413	6,321	5,950	5,848	5,932	6,255	6,400
Operating cash flow	(Btmn)	14,546	11,681	14,561	20,266	20,778	21,107	22,915	24,490
Investing cash flow	(Btmn)	2,818	12,385	(4,763)	(5,901)	(7,754)	(8,353)	(8,925)	(9,396)
Financing cash flow	(Btmn)	(17,701)	(9,096)	(18,531)	(12,631)	(17,897)	(19,420)	(13,415)	(14,392)
Net cash flow	(Btmn)	(337)	14,970	(8,733)	1,734	(4,873)	(6,665)	575	702

Key Financial Ratios

FY December 31	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Gross margin	(%)	31.8	28.8	30.9	34.1	34.7	34.6	34.4	34.6
Operating margin	(%)	9.9	7.1	9.9	14.2	14.3	15.0	15.3	15.7
EBITDA margin	(%)	21.5	21.7	23.3	24.7	24.4	24.9	25.0	25.2
EBIT margin	(%)	24.9	16.9	15.8	19.3	19.7	20.5	20.7	21.1
Net profit margin	(%)	19.5	11.1	11.1	14.2	14.8	15.5	15.7	16.0
ROE	(%)	11.9	6.8	8.6	13.9	14.9	16.1	16.7	17.2
ROA	(%)	7.2	4.5	5.8	9.3	10.1	11.4	12.3	12.8
Net D/E	(x)	0.3	(0.0)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
Interest coverage	(x)	19.4	17.2	24.2	36.4	45.7	54.4	69.5	103.0
Debt service coverage	(x)	1.6	13.8	2.5	2.0	4.5	54.4	69.5	103.0
Payout Ratio	(%)	55.8	120.0	90.1	75.6	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4

Main Assumptions

FY December 31	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Revenue by nationality									
International	(%)	30.0	21.0	18.0	24.0	27.4	28.6	29.9	30.4
Thai	(%)	70.0	79.0	82.0	76.0	72.6	71.4	70.1	69.6

Financial statement

Profit and Loss Statement

FY December 31	Unit	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24
Total revenue	(Btmn)	20,976	22,825	22,568	23,084	23,141	25,473	25,379	25,526
Cost of goods sold	(Btmn)	14,147	14,979	14,752	15,122	15,432	16,469	16,389	16,736
Gross profit	(Btmn)	6,829	7,846	7,816	7,962	7,709	9,003	8,990	8,790
SG&A	(Btmn)	4,200	4,496	4,933	4,633	4,876	5,106	5,191	4,893
Other income	(Btmn)	1,030	1,179	1,306	1,267	1,285	1,282	1,417	1,461
Interest expense	(Btmn)	151	154	169	164	134	122	126	113
Pre-tax profit	(Btmn)	3,508	4,374	4,020	4,432	3,983	5,057	5,091	5,246
Corporate tax	(Btmn)	695	824	806	882	812	1,025	1,035	1,042
Equity a/c profits	(Btmn)	7	16	10	34	13	21	22	13
Minority interests	(Btmn)	(155)	(181)	(111)	(117)	(120)	(163)	(123)	(143)
Core profit	(Btmn)	2,664	3,386	3,113	3,468	3,063	3,890	3,954	4,074
Extra-ordinary items	(Btmn)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Profit	(Btmn)	2,664	3,386	3,113	3,468	3,063	3,890	3,954	4,074
EBITDA	(Btmn)	5,144	6,018	5,673	6,025	5,563	6,649	6,720	6,835
Core EPS (Bt)	(Btmn)	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.26
Net EPS (Bt)	(Bt)	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.26

Balance Sheet

FY December 31	Unit	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24
Total current assets	(Btmn)	30,255	27,074	27,799	30,419	23,705	23,295	23,545	26,663
Total fixed assets	(Btmn)	79,190	79,490	81,860	82,002	82,695	83,919	87,025	87,915
Total assets	(Btmn)	133,780	133,875	141,543	144,509	138,662	139,893	143,596	147,954
Total loans	(Btmn)	16,097	15,997	15,998	14,498	10,498	12,498	10,499	8,999
Total current liabilities	(Btmn)	22,801	22,966	20,616	21,941	18,477	20,732	18,433	18,008
Total long-term liabilities	(Btmn)	13,097	13,497	15,498	11,498	9,498	9,498	9,499	7,999
Total liabilities	(Btmn)	42,817	43,586	47,830	47,928	43,610	46,278	44,723	44,514
Paid-up capital	(Btmn)	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589
Total equity	(Btmn)	90,962	90,289	93,713	96,581	95,051	93,614	98,872	103,441
BVPS (Bt)	(Bt)	5.47	5.41	5.66	5.88	5.78	5.67	5.99	6.27

Cash Flow Statement

FY December 31	Unit	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24
Core Profit	(Btmn)	2,664	3,386	3,113	3,468	3,063	3,890	3,954	4,074
Depreciation and amortization	(Btmn)	1,486	1,490	1,484	1,429	1,446	1,470	1,503	1,477
Operating cash flow	(Btmn)	4,382	3,660	7,077	6,005	5,476	5,346	3,951	7,565
Investing cash flow	(Btmn)	(1,256)	(1,966)	(535)	(508)	(1,857)	(3,134)	(2,255)	(2,388)
Financing cash flow	(Btmn)	(547)	(4,980)	(4,468)	(1,679)	(9,662)	(4,440)	(2,116)	(1,700)
Net cash flow	(Btmn)	2,579	(3,285)	2,075	3,817	(6,043)	(2,227)	(421)	3,477

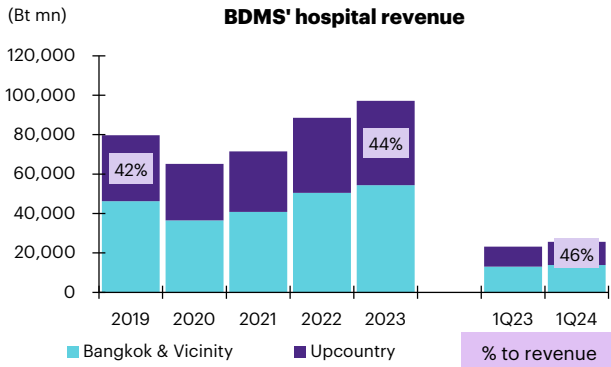
Key Financial Ratios

FY December 31	Unit	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24
Gross margin	(%)	32.6	34.4	34.6	34.5	33.3	35.3	35.4	34.4
Operating margin	(%)	12.5	14.7	12.8	14.4	12.2	15.3	15.0	15.3
EBITDA margin	(%)	23.4	25.1	23.8	24.7	22.8	24.9	25.1	25.3
EBIT margin	(%)	17.4	19.8	18.6	19.9	17.8	20.3	20.6	21.0
Net profit margin	(%)	12.7	14.8	13.8	15.0	13.2	15.3	15.6	16.0
ROE	(%)	13.8	14.5	13.9	14.8	14.0	15.1	14.9	16.3
ROA	(%)	9.5	9.6	9.3	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.1	11.1
Net D/E	(x)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
Interest coverage	(x)	34.0	39.1	33.6	36.7	41.5	54.4	53.2	60.7
Debt service coverage	(x)	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.9	7.3	5.3	8.9	18.9

Main Assumptions

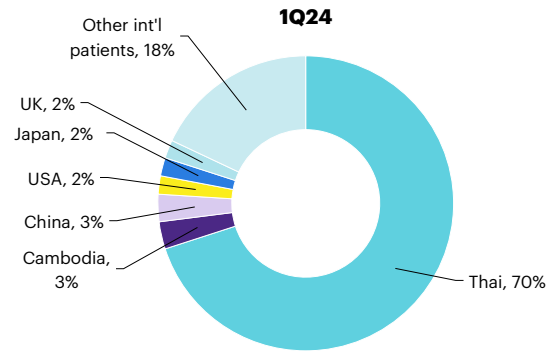
FY December 31	Unit	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24
Revenue by nationality									
International	(%)	24.0	24.0	27.0	29.5	26.0	26.0	28.0	30.0
Thai	(%)	76.0	76.0	73.0	70.5	74.0	74.0	72.0	70.0

Figure 1: Revenue breakdown by location



Source: BDMS and InnovestX Research

Figure 2: Revenue breakdown by nationality



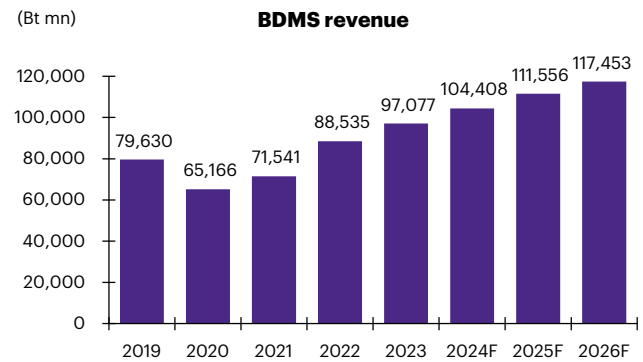
Source: BDMS and InnovestX Research

Figure 3: BDMS' expansion plan



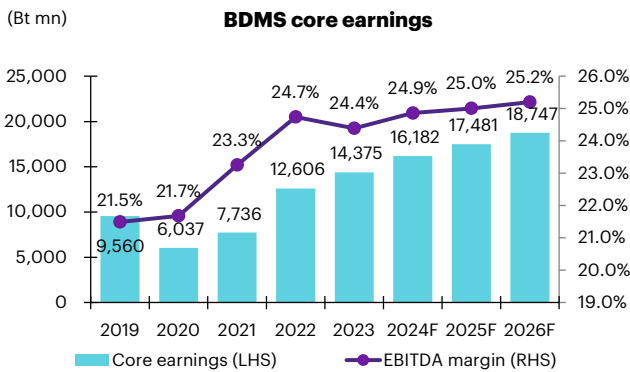
Source: BDMS

Figure 4: Revenue forecast



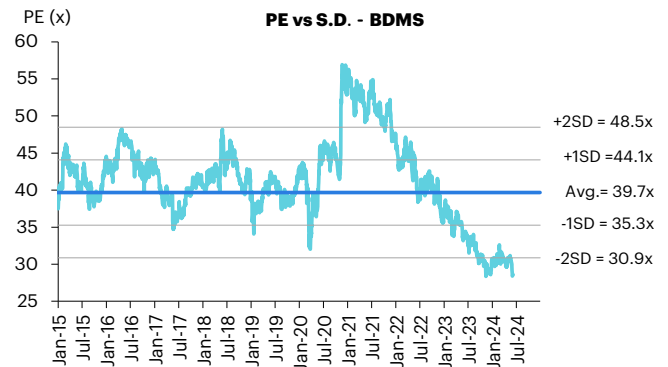
Source: InnovestX Research

Figure 5: Earnings forecast



Source: InnovestX Research

Figure 6: BDMS valuation is undemanding



Source: SET and InnovestX Research

PE band since 2015, excluding 2020-21 which is an exceptional COVID-19 period

Figure 7: Regional valuation comparison

Company name	Country	Mkt Cap (US\$ mn)	PE (x)			EPS Growth (%)			PBV (x)			Div. Yield (%)			ROE (%)			EV/EBITDA (x)		
			24F	25F	26F	24F	25F	26F	24F	25F	26F	24F	25F	26F	24F	25F	26F	24F	25F	26F
Bangkok Chain Hospital *	Thailand	1,259	25.7	23.1	21.2	20.2	11.6	8.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	12.8	13.5	13.9	13.3	11.9	10.8
Bangkok Dusit Medical*	Thailand	11,926	27.0	25.0	23.3	12.6	8.0	7.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	16.1	16.7	17.2	16.3	15.1	14.3
Bumrungrad Hospital*	Thailand	5,271	25.1	23.9	22.7	11.1	5.1	6.9	6.0	5.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	29.4	26.7	24.6	16.8	15.5	14.3	
Chularat Hospital*	Thailand	871	26.2	22.3	20.5	11.6	17.6	8.5	4.0	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	15.0	16.6	16.8	14.8	13.0	11.9
Rajthanee Hospital *	Thailand	206	17.6	17.0	15.5	2.4	3.4	9.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.8	5.0	5.5	18.1	18.1	19.1	11.8	11.2	10.4
Praram 9 Hospital	Thailand	391	21.8	19.4	19.4	17.3	12.5	0.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.2	11.2	11.2
Vibhavadi Medical Center	Thailand	775	30.0	26.3	26.3	9.9	14.3	0.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	16.8	16.2	16.2
KPJ Healthcare Bhd	Malaysia	1,826	29.4	26.3	26.3	10.9	11.9	0.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	11.7	11.9	11.9	14.1	13.3	13.3
IHH Healthcare Bhd	Malaysia	11,726	30.9	28.1	28.1	(39.4)	9.9	0.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	6.2	6.4	6.4	13.3	12.6	12.6
Raffles Medical Group	Singapore	1,375	25.6	23.3	23.3	(19.6)	10.3	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	7.1	7.4	7.4	12.1	11.3	11.3
Apollo Hospitals Enterpris	India	10,678	66.5	60.3	47.6	49.1	10.3	26.6	11.3	10.9	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	17.9	19.2	20.9	32.0	29.7	25.3
Ramsay Health Care	Australia	7,397	27.6	25.5	21.2	33.3	7.9	20.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	8.8	9.1	10.6	9.8	9.5	9.0
Ryman Healthcare	New Zealand	1,589	12.3	9.3	8.6	134.4	32.6	7.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	n.a	n.a	n.a	7.3	7.4	6.9	16.5	17.3	15.5
Average			28.1	25.4	23.4	19.5	11.9	7.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	13.1	13.3	13.6	15.4	14.4	13.5

Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P., InnovestX Research

Figure 8: Valuation summary (price as of Jun 13, 2024)

	Rating	Price (Bt/Sh)	Target (Bt/Sh)	ETR (%)	P/E (x)			EPS growth (%)			P/BV (x)			ROE (%)			Div. Yield (%)			EV/EBITDA (x)		
					23A	24F	25F	23A	24F	25F	23A	24F	25F	23A	24F	25F	23A	24F	25F	23A	24F	25F
BCH	Outperform	18.50	25.0	37.5	30.9	25.7	23.1	(63.0)	20.2	11.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	11	13	14	1.9	2.4	2.7	15.6	13.3	11.9
BDMS	Outperform	27.50	36.0	33.8	30.4	27.0	25.0	14.0	12.6	8.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	15	16	17	2.5	2.9	3.1	17.9	16.3	15.1
BH	Neutral	243.00	270.0	13.1	27.9	25.1	23.9	40.0	11.1	5.1	8.1	6.9	6.0	31	29	27	1.9	2.0	2.1	22.1	16.8	15.5
CHG	Neutral	2.90	3.5	23.4	29.2	26.2	22.3	(60.7)	11.6	17.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	14	15	17	2.4	2.7	3.1	17.0	14.8	13.0
RJH	Neutral	25.25	28.0	15.7	18.0	17.6	17.0	(59.3)	2.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	18	18	18	4.8	4.8	5.0	12.2	11.8	11.2
Average					27.3	24.3	22.3	(25.8)	11.6	9.1	5.2	4.7	4.3	18	18	18	2.2	2.5	2.8	18.1	15.3	13.9

Source: InnovestX Research

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Companies with Good CG Scoring

24CS, AMANAH, AMARC, AMC, APP, ASAP, BCT, BE8, BIG, BIOTEC, BLESS, BSM, BVG, CAZ, CCET, CHARAN, CHAYO, CHOTI, CITY, CMAN, CMR, CRANE, CWT, DHOUSE, DTCENT, EASON, FNS, FTE, GIFT, GJS, GTB, GTV, GYT, HL, HTECH, HYDRO, IIG, INGRS, INSURE, IRCP, ITD, ITNS, JCK, JMT, JR, JSP, KBS, KGEN, KJL, L&E, LEE, MASTER, MBAX, MEB, MENA, META, MGT, MITSIB, MJD, MOSHI, MUD, NATION, NNCL, NPK, NSL, NV, OGC, PAF, PCC, PEACE, PICO, PK, PL, PLANET, PLE, PMTA, PPM, PRAKIT, PRAPAT, PRECHA, PRIN, PSG, RABBIT, READY, RJH, RSP, RWI, S11, SAAM, SAF, SAMCO, SAWAD, SCAP, SCP, SIAM, SKE, SKY, SMART, SMD, SMIT, SOLAR, SPA, STECH, STPI, SVR, TC, TCCC³, TEAM, TFI, TIGER, TITLE, TKC, TMI, TNH, TPA, TPAC, TRITN, UBA, UMI, UMS, UTP, VARO, VPO, W, WARRIX, WORK, WPH, YONG, ZIGA

Corporate Governance Report

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To recognize well performers, the list of companies attaining “Good”, “Very Good” and “Excellent” levels of recognition (Not including listed companies qualified in the “no announcement of the results” clause from 1 January 2022 to 31 October 2023) is publicized.

¹OISHI was voluntarily delisted from the Stock Exchange of Thailand, effectively on September 6, 2023

²SFP was voluntarily delisted from the Stock Exchange of Thailand, effectively on July 19, 2023

³TCCC was voluntarily delisted from the Stock Exchange of Thailand effectively on August 25, 2023

Anti-corruption Progress Indicator

Certified (ได้สมรส)

2S, 7UP, AAI, ADVANC, AF, AH, AI, AIE, AIRA, AJ, AKP, AMA, AMANAH, AMATA, AMATAV, AP, APCS, AS, ASIAN, ASK, ASP, AWC, AYUD, B, BAFS, BAM, BANPU, BAY, BBGI, BBL, BCH, BCP, BCPG, BE8, BEC, BEYOND, BGC, BGRIM, BKI, BLA, BPP, BRR, BSBM, BTC, BTS, BWG, CEN, CENTEL, CFRESH, CGH, CHEWA, CHOTI, CHOW, CIG, CIMBT, CM, CMC, COM7, CPALL, CPAXT, CPF, CPI, CPL, CPN, CPW, CRC, CSC, DCC, DELTA, DEMCO, DIMET, DOHOME, DRT, DUSIT, EA, EASTW, ECF, EGCO, EP, EPG, ERW, ESTAR, ETC, ETE, FNS, FPI, FPT, FSMART, FTE, GBX, GC, GCAP, GEL, GFPT, GGC, GJS, GPI, GPSC, GSTEEL, GULF, GUNKUL, HANA, HARN, HENG, HMPRO, HTC, ICC, ICHI, IFS, III, ILINK, ILM, INET, INOX, INSURE, INTUCH, IRPC, ITEL, IVL, JAS, JKN, JR, JTS, KASET, KBANK, KBS, KCAR, KCCAMC, KCE, KGEN, KGI, KKP, KSL, KTB, KTC, L&E, LANNA, LHFH, LHK, LPN, LRH, M, MAJOR, MALEE, MATCH, MBAX, MBK, MC, MCOT, META, MFC, MFEC, MILL, MINT, MONO, MOONG, MSC, MST, MTC, MTI, NATION, NCAP, NEP, NKI, NOBLE, NRF, NWR, OCC, OGC, OR, ORI, PAP, PATO, PB, PCSGH, PDG, PDJ, PG, PHOL, PIMO, PK, PL, PLANB, PLANET, PLAT, PM, PPP, PPM, PPS, PR9, PREB, PRG, PRINC, PRM, PROS, PSH, PSL, PSTC, PT, PTECH, PTG, PTT, PTTEP, PTTCG, PYLON, Q-CON, QH, QLT, QTC, RABBIT, RATCH, RML, RS, RWI, S&J, SAAM, SABINA, SAK, SAPPE, SAT, SC, SCC, SCCC, SCG, SCGP, SCM, SCN, SEAOL, SE-ED, SELIC, SENA, SGC, SGP, SIRI, SITHAI, SKR, SMIT, SMK, SMPC, SNC, SNP, SORKON, SPACK, SPALI, SPC, SPI, SPRC, SRICHA, SSF, SSP, SSSC, SST, STA, STGT, STOWER, SUSCO, SVI, SYMC, SYNTEC, TAE, TAKUNI, TASCOS, TCAP, TCMC, TFG, TFI, TFMAMA, TGE, TGH, THANI, THCOM, THIP, THRE, THREL, TIDLOR, TIPCO, TISCO, TKS, TKT, TMD, TMILL, TMT, TNITY, TNL, TNP, TNR, TOG, TOP, TOPP, TPA, TPCS, TRT, TRU, TSC, TSI, TSTE, TSTH, TTA, TTB, TTCL, TU, TVDH, TVO, TWPC, UBE, UBIS, UEC, UKEM, UOBKH, UV, VCOM, VGI, VIH, WACOAL, WHA, WHAUP, WICE, WIJK, XO, YUASA, ZEN, ZIGA

Declared (ได้ประกาศเจตนา)

ACE, ADB, ALT, AMC, ASW, BLAND, BTG, BYD, CAZ, CBG, CV, DEXON, DMT, EKH, FSX, GLOBAL, GREEN, ICN, IHL, ITC, J, JMART, JMT, LEO, LH, MENA, MITSIB, MODERN, NER, NEX, OSP, PEER, PLUS, POLY, PQS, PRIME, PROEN, PRTR, RBF, RT, SA, SANKO, SCB, SENX, SFLEX, SIS, SKE, SM, SVOA, TBN, TEGH, TIPH, TKN, TPAC, TPLAS, TQM, TRUE, W, WPH, XPG

N/A

24CS, 3K-BAT, A, A5, AAV, ABM, ACAP, ACC, ACG, ADD, ADVICE, AEONTS, AFC, AGE, AHC, AIT, AJA, AKR, AKS, ALL, ALLA, ALPHAX, ALUCON, AMARC, AMARIN, AMR, ANAN, ANI, AOT, APCO, APX, APO, APP, APURE, AQUA, ARIN, ARIP, ARROW, ASAP, ASEFA, ASIA, ASIMAR, ASN, ATP30, AU, AUCT, AURA, B52, BA, BBIK, BC, BCT, BDMS, BEAUTY, BEM, BGT, BH, BIG, BIOTEC, BIS, BIZ, BJC, BJCHI, BKD, BKGI, BLC, BLESS, BLISS, BM, BOL, BPS, BR, BRI, BROCK, BSM, BSRC, BTNC, BTW, BUI, BVG, CCET, CCP, CEYE, CFARM, CGD, CH, CHARAN, CHASE, CHAYO, CHG, CHIC, CHO, CI, CITY, CIVIL, CK, CKP, CMAN, CMO, CMR, CNT, COCOCO, COLOR, COMAN, CPANEL, CPH, CPR, CPT, CRANE, CRD, CREDIT, CSP, CSR, CSS, CTW, CWT, D, DCON, DDD, DHOUSE, DITTO, DOD, DPAINT, DTCENT, DTICI, DV8, EASON, ECL, EE, EFORL, EMC, ETL, EURO, EVER, F&D, FANCY, FE, FLOYD, FMT, FN, FORTH, FTI, FVC, GABLE, GENCO, GFC, GID, GL, GLAND, GLOCON, GLORY, GRAMMY, GRAND, GSC, GTB, GTV, GYT, HEALTH, HFT, HL, HPT, HTECH, HUMAN, HYDRO, I2, IFEC, IIG, IMH, IND, INGRS, INSET, IP, IRC, IRCP, IT, ITD, ITNS, ITTHI, JAK, JCK, JCH, JCT, JDF, JPARK, JSP, JUBILE, K, KAMART, KC, KCG, KCM, KDH, KEX, KIAT, KISS, KJL, KK, KKC, KLINIQ, KOOL, KTIS, KTMS, KUMWEL, KUN, KWC, KWI, KWM, KYE, LALIN, LDC, LEE, LIT, LOXLEY, LPH, LST, LTS, MAGURO, MANRIN, MASTER, MATI, MCA, M-CHAI, MCS, MDX, MEB, MEGA, METCO, MGC, MGI, MGT, MICRO, MIDA, MJD, MK, ML, MORE, MOSHI, MTW, MUD, MVP, NAM, NAT, NC, NCH, NCL, NDR, NEO, NETBAY, NEW, NEWS, NFC, NL, NNCL, NOK, NOVA, NPK, NSL, NTSC, NTV, NUSA, NV, NVD, NYT, OHTL, ONEE, ORN, PACE, PACO, PAF, PANEL, PCC, PEACE, PERM, PF, PHG, PICO, PIN, PJW, PLE, PLT, PMTA, POLAR, PORT, POST, PPM, PRAKIT, PRAPAT, PRECHA, PRI, PRIN, PRO, PROUD, PSG, PSP, PTC, PTL, QTCC, RAM, RCL, READY, RICHY, RJH, ROCK, ROCTEC, ROH, ROJNA, RP, RPC, RPH, RSP, S, S11, SABUY, SAF, SAFARI, SAFE, SALEE, SAM, SAMART, SAMCO, SAMTEL, SAUCE, SAV, SAWAD, SAWANG, SBNEXT, SCAP, SCGD, SCI, SCL, SCP, SDC, SE, SEAFCO, SECURE, SFT, SGF, SHANG, SHR, SIAM, SICT, SIMAT, SINGER, SINO, SISB, SJWD, SK, SKN, SKY, SLM, SLP, SMART, SMD, SMT, SNNP, SO, SOLAR, SONIC, SPA, SPCG, SPG, SPREME, SPVI, SQ, SR, SRS, SSC, STANLY, STARK, STC, STEC, STECH, STHAI, STI, STP, STPI, STX, SUC, SUN, SUPER, SUTHA, SVR, SVT, SWC, SYNEX, TACC, TAN, TAPAC, TC, TCC, TCJ, TCOAT, TEAM, TEAMG, TEKA, TERA, TFM, TGPRO, TH, THAI, THANA, THE, THG, THMUJ, TIGER, TITLE, TK, TKC, TLI, TM, TMC, TMI, TMW, TNDT, TNH, TNPC, TOA, TPBI, TPCH, TPIPL, TPIPP, TPL, TPOLY, TPP, TPS, TQR, TR, TRC, TRITN, TRP, TRUBB, TRV, TSE, TTI, TTT, TTW, TURTLE, TVH, TVT, TWP, TWZ, TYCN, UAC, UBA, UMI, UMS, UNIQ, UP, UPF, UPOIC, UREKA, UTP, UVAN, VARO, VIBHA, VL, VNG, VPO, VRANDA, WARRIX, WAVE, WELL, WFX, WGE, WIN, WINDOW, WINMED, WINNER, WORK, WORLD, WP, YGG, YONG, ZAA

Explanations

Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of November 1, 2023) are categorised into: companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and companies certified by CAC.