# **Utilities**

SET ENERG index S
Bloomberg ticker: S

SET ENERG index SETENERG Close: 6/9/2024

19,680.80

+556.10 / +2.91%



# Positive on 2<sup>nd</sup> round of renewable bidding

We are positive about the second round of renewable bidding for 3,668MW, expected in Oct-Nov 2024. We expect GULF, GPSC, and BGRIM to win some solar and wind projects with reasonable EIRR of 10-12%. This is good for the Thai utilities sector for the medium to long-term as local projects carry lower risks, fair return and allow closer monitoring than overseas projects. Our sector pick is GULF, with a solid 2H24 profit and less impact from the rise in LNG prices. We maintain Neutral on GPSC and BGRIM. For trading, we expect GPSC to perform well in the short-term as it may win more in this second.

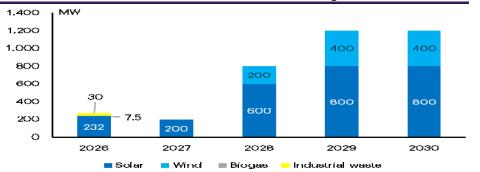
Catalyst: 2<sup>nd</sup> round of renewable bids. The Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC) has said it is holding a second round of bids for feed-in tariff (FiT) purchases of renewable energy, of a total 3,668 MW. This includes solar power, wind energy, industrial waste and biogas, as per the resolution of the Committee on Energy Policy (CEPA) on July 31, 2024. The ERC board has been discussing various regulations and held a public hearing on August 14-20. The purchasing guidelines are expected to be released between October and November 2024. The EPC resolution will prioritize bidders in the first round that met the criteria but were not selected. Purchase volume for wind power is capped at 600MW and ground-mounted solar power at 1,580MW for a total of 2,180MW. Bidders in this group will be those that met the initial criteria but scores were lower and were thus not selected in the first round. The ERC will invite these to confirm their readiness to participate in this second round. It will open the remaining 1,488MW for general bidding.

Implications for the Thai Utilities sector. The second round of renewable energy bidding is expected to benefit the Thai utilities sector in the medium to long term. The new plan focuses on power capacity additions within Thailand, where risks are generally lower, returns fair and closer monitoring than overseas projects. In the first phase of renewable bidding of 5.2GW in 2023, GULF was awarded projects under a Feed-in Tariff (FiT) scheme and signed Power Purchase Agreements (PPAs) to develop 2.4GW: 870MW in solar farms, 1,526MW in solar farms with battery energy storage systems (BESS), and 20MW in industrial waste-to-energy projects in Thailand. GUNKUL was awarded 832.4MWe: 568.8MW solar, 83.6MW solar + BESS, and 180MW wind and BGRIM got 161.3MWe: 145.3MWe solar and 16MWe wind. The new rule that allows first dibs to bidders not selected in the first round benefits GPSC. We expect the second round of FiT purchase to be similar to the first round in 2023, with a fixed FiT at Bt2.17/kWh for solar farms and Bt3.10/kWh for wind power plants. We estimate investment cost at Bt25mn per MW for solar farm projects and Bt60mn per MW for wind farm projects. This gives an estimated equity internal rate of return (EIRR) for solar projects of 10% with 9.5% for wind farm projects. At the same time, each company has variable factors such as cost of debt, operational cost management and procurement/supplies related to building a power plant, that will affect the EIRR of each project.

**Top picks**. We maintain our 3-month tactical rating on GULF as Outperform, reflecting its potential to win some projects in both renewable energy round two and PDP 2024, which is expected to be finalized by the end of this year. GULF's earnings are expected to be strong in 2H24 upon a full quarter recognition of revenue from new GPD and HKP projects as well as the planned COD of its solar, solar + battery energy storage system (BESS) and solar rooftop projects adding 605MW in 2H24. GPSC and BGRIM stay Neutral, although we expect their 2H24 project may be hurt by higher HoH gas cost: pool gas price rose 4.1% MoM to Bt321.844/mmBTU in July 2024 from Bt309.0391/mmBTU in June 2024. However, there is negative sentiment surrounding the potential for higher gas costs in 3Q24 due to the current high LNG price. However, as a trading idea, we expect GPSC to perform well in the short-term as we expect it to get the most in the second round.

**Key risks:** Higher than expected gas cost. Key ESG risks are the environmental impact from its exposure to fossil fuels, energy management, high greenhouse gas emission, and nearby community impact.

#### SCOD schedule for the second round of Renewable bidding



Source: ERC, InnovestX Research

Valuation summary										
	Rating				P/E (x)					
		(Bt)	(Bt)	(%)	24F	25F	24F	25F		
BGRIM	Neutral	23.2	24.5	7.2	29.0	25.1	1.6	1.5		
GPSC	Neutral	45.3	60.0	34.4	27.9	24.0	1.2	1.1		
GULF	Outperform	55.8	63.0	14.8	32.6	26.1	5.2	4.8		
Average					29.8	25.1	2.6	2.5		

Source: InnovestX Research

riice	perio	Absolute Relative to SET							
		Absolut	е	Relative to SET					
(%)	1M	ЗМ	12M	1M	3M	12M			
BGRIM	1.3	(4.1)	(30.2)	(8.4)	(10.5)	(24.2)			
GPSC	11.7	2.3	(12.1)	1.0	(4.5)	(4.6)			
GULF	16.8	38.5	19.3	5.5	29.3	29.5			

Source: SET, InnovestX Research

#### Analyst

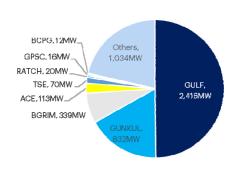
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Impact from rising LNG prices. To assess the potential impact of rising gas cost, we conducted a sensitivity analysis on earnings of the three power generation companies under coverage: 1) GPSC: every Bt1 per million British Thermal Units (mmBTU) increase in gas cost is estimated to cut Bt25mn from profit, equivalent to ~0.5% of our 2024 earnings forecast; 2) BGRIM: every Bt1/mmBTU increase in gas cost is estimated to erase Bt15mn from profit, equivalent to ~0.6% of our 2024 earnings forecast; 3) GULF: every Bt1/mmBTU increase in gas cost is estimated to slice Bt12mn from profit, equivalent to ~0.06% of our 2024 earnings forecast.

Figure 1: Breakdown of first-round renewable bidding winners by awarded MW



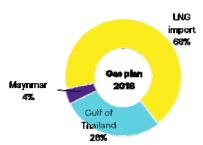
Source: ERC, company data, Manager.com and InnovestX Research

Figure 3: New power capacity addition in PDP 2024 (public hearing version)

(MW)	2024- 2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	Total
Solar	800	1,248	6,767	1,835	1,475	8,387	1,470	2,430	24,412
Wind		810	800	750	750	750	750	735	5,345
Biomass	249	156	120	120	141	141	95	24	1,046
Biogas		160	160	160	160	160	136		936
Solar floating	2,656	10		5	5		5		2,681
Industry Waste		12							12
Waste to energ	y	200				100			300
Small Hydro	26	4	6	8	19	12	10	13	98
Geothermal								21	21

Source: EPPO and InnovestX Research

Figure 5: Gas plan 2018: Largely relies on LNG imports in 2037



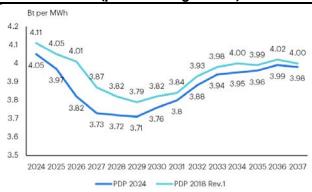
Source: EPPO and InnovestX Research

Figure 7: Valuation summary (price as of Sep 6, 2024)

Rating Price Target ETR P/E (x) EPS growth (%) P/BV(x) **ROE (%)** Div. Yield (%) EV/EBITDA(x) (Bt/Sh) 24F 23A 24F 25F (Bt/Sh) 24F 25F 25F 23A 24F 25F 24F 25F **BGRIM** 118 Neutral 23.20 245 7.2 29.4 29.0 25.1 1 16 1.6 1.6 1.5 1 Λ 1 1.6 1.6 22 128 129 11.8 **GPSC** Neutral 45.25 60.0 34.4 37.3 27.9 24.0 311 34 16 1.2 1.2 1.1 3 4 4 1.5 1.8 2.0 12.9 11.7 11.0 **GULF** Outperform 55.75 63.0 14.8 41.8 32.6 26.1 30 28 25 5.6 5.2 4.8 14 17 19 1.6 1.8 2.3 35.6 28.1 24.8 36.2 29.8 25.1 263 21 2.8 2.6 2.5 7 8 9 2.1 20.4 17.5 15.9 19 1.6 1.7 **Average** 

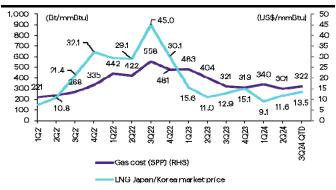
Source: InnovestX Investment Research

Figure 2: Retail electricity tariff forecasts for PDP 2024 vs PDP 2018 Rev.1 (public hearing version)



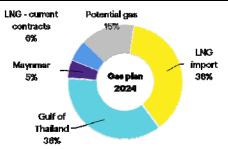
Source: EPPO (retail electricity tariff in PDP 2018 rev.1 are adjusting fuel cost and fx along with PDP 2024 and InnovestX Research

Figure 4: LNG Korea/Japan Platt price vs gas cost for SPP



Source: Investing.com, Company data and InnovestX Research

Figure 6: Gas plan 2024: LNG imports remain high in 2037 (public hearings version)



Source: EPPO and InnovestX Research

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#### CG Rating 2023 Companies with CG Rating

#### **Companies with Excellent CG Scoring**

TUP, AAV, ABM, ACE, ACG, ADB, ADD, ADVANC, AEONTS, AF, AGE, AH, AHC, AIRA, AIT, AJ, AKP, AKR, ALLA, ALT, AMA, AMARIN, AMATA, AMATAV, ANAN, AOT, AP, APCO, APCS, ARIP, ARROW, ASEFA, ASK, ASP, ASW, ATP30, AUCT, AWC, AYUD, B, BA, BAFS, BAM, BANPU, BAY, BBGI, BBIK, BBL, BC, BCH, BCP, BCPG, BDMS, BEC, BEM, BEYOND, BGC, BGRIM, BH, BIZ, BJC, BJCHI, BKI, BLA, BOL, BPP, BRI, BROOK, BRR, BTS, BTW, BWG, BYD, CBG, CENTEL, CFRESH, CHASE, CHEWA, CHG, CHOW, CIMBT, CIVIL, CK, CKP, CM, CNT, COLOR, COM7, COTTO, CPALL, CPAXT, CPF, CPI, CPL, CPN, CPW, CRC, CRD, CSC, CSS, CV, DCC, DDD, DELTA, DEMCO, DMT, DOHOME, DRT, DUSIT, EA, EASTW, ECF, ECL, EE, EGCO, EPP, ERW, ETC, ETE, FE, FLOYD, FN, FPI, FPT, FSX, FVC, GBX, GC, GCAP, GENCO, GFPT, GGC, GLAND, GLOBAL, GPSC, GRAMMY, GULF, GUNKUL, HANA, HARN, HENG, HMPRO, HPT, HTC, ICC, ICHI, ICN, III, ILINK, ILM, IMH, IND, INET, INTUCH, IP, IRC, ITC, ITEL, IVL, JAS, JTS, KBANK, KCC, KCE, KEX, KKP, KSL, KTB, KTC, KTMS, KUMWEL, KUN, LALIN, LANNA, LH, LHFG, LIT, LOXLEY, LPN, LRH, LST, M, MAJOR, MALEE, MATCH, MBK, MC, M-CHAI, MCOT, MEGA, MFC, MFEC, MILL, MINT, MONO, MOONG, MSC, MST, MTC, MTI, NC, NCH, NCL, NDR, NER, NKI, NOBLE, NRF, NTV, NVD, NWR, NYT, OCC, OISHI¹, ONEE, OR, ORI, OSP, OTO, PAP, PATO, PB, PCSGH, PDG, PDJ, PG, PHOL, PIMO, PJW, PLANB, PLAT, PLUS, PM, POLY, PORT, PPP, PPS, PR9, PRG, PRINC, PRM, PRTR, PSH, PSL, PT, PTC, PTT, PTTEP, PTTGC, Q-CON, QH, QTC, RATCH, RBF, RPH, RS, RT, S, S&J, SA, SABINA, SAK, SAMART, SAMTEL, SAPPE, SAT, SBNEXT, SC, SCB, SCC, SCG, SCGP, SCM, SDC, SEAFCO, SEAOIL, SECURE, SELIC, SENA, SENX, SFP², SFT, SGC, SGF, SGP, SHR, SICT, SIRI, SIS, SITHAI, SJWD, SKR, SM, SMPC, SMT, SMC, SNNP, SON, PSO, SPIC, SPIC, SPIC, STIC, STIC, STIC, STIC, STIC, STIC, STIC, TIT, TITC, TTV, TWC, TVT, TWC, TVT, TWC, TVT, TNTT, TNTT, TNT, TOA, TOG, TOP, TPBI, TPCS, TPIPL, TPIPP, TPS, TQM, TQR, TRT, TRUE, TRV, TSC, TSTE, TSTH, TTA, TTG, TTCL, TTW, TURTLE, TVDH, TVH, TVO, TVT, TWC, UAC, UBE, UBIS, UKEM, UP, UPF, UPOIC, UV, VCOM, VGI, VIBHA, VIH, VL, WACOAL, WGE, WHA, WHAUP, WICE, WINNER, XPG,

#### **Companies with Very Good CG Scoring**

2S, A5, AAI, AIE, ALUCON, AMR, APURE, ARIN, AS, ASIA, ASIAN, ASIMAR, ASN, AURA, BR, BSBM, BSRC, BTG, CEN, CGH, CH, CHIC, CI, CIG, CMC, COMAN, CSP, DOD, DPAINT, DV8, EFORL, EKH, ESTAR, EVER, FORTH, FSMART, FTI, GEL, GPI, HEALTH, HUMAN, IFS, INSET, IT, J, JCKH, JDF, JKN, JMART, JUBILE, K, KCAR, KGI, KIAT, KISS, KK, KTIS, KWC, KWM, LDC, LEO, LHK, MACO, METCO, MICRO, MK, MVP, NCAP, NOVA, NTSC, PACO, PIN, PQS, PREB, PRI, PRIME, PROEN, PROS, PROUD, PSTC, PTECH, PYLON, RCL, SALEE, SANKO, SCI, SCN, SE, SE-ED, SFLEX, SINGER, SKN, SONIC, SORKON, SPVI, SSP, SST, STANLY, STP, SUPER, SVOA, SWC, TCC, TEKA, TFM, TMILL, TNP, TPLAS, TPOLY, TRC, TRU, TRUBB, TSE, VRANDA, WAVE, WFX, WIIK, WIN, WP, XO

#### **Companies with Good CG Scoring**

24CS, AMANAH, AMARC, AMC, APP, ASAP, BCT, BE8, BIG, BIOTEC, BLESS, BSM, BVG, CAZ, CCET, CHARAN, CHAYO, CHOTI, CITY, CMAN, CMR, CRANE, CWT, DHOUSE, DTCENT, EASON, FNS, FTE, GIFT, GJS, GTB, GTV, GYT, HL, HTECH, HYDRO, IIG, INGRS, INSURE, IRCP, ITD, ITNS, JCK, JMT, JR, JSP, KBS, KGEN, KJL, L&E, LEE, MASTER, MBAX, MEB, MENA, META, MGT, MISIB, MJD, MOSHI, MUD, NATION, NNCL, NPK, NSL, NV, OGC, PAF, PCC, PEACE, PICO, PK, PL, PLANET, PLE, PMTA, PPM, PRAKIT, PRAPAT, PRECHA, PRIN, PSG, RABBIT, READY, RJH, RSP, RWI, S11, SAAM, SAF, SAMCO, SAWAD, SCAP, SCP, SIAM, SKE, SKY, SMART, SMD, SMIT, SOLAR, SPA, STECH, STPI, SVR, TC, TCCC3, TEAM, TFI, TIGER, TITLE, TKC, TMI, TNH, TPA, TPAC, TRITN, UBA, UMI, UMS, UTP, VARO, VPO, W, WARRIX, WORK, WPH, YONG, ZIGA

#### **Corporate Governance Report**

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The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey result may be changed after that date. InnovestX Securities Company Limited does not conform nor certify the accuracy of such survey result.

To recognize well performers, the list of companies attaining "Good", "Very Good" and "Excellent" levels of recognition (Not including listed companies qualified in the "no announcement of the results" clause from 1 January 2022 to 31 October 2023) is publicized.

OISHI was voluntarily delisted from the Stock Exchange of Thailand, effectively on September 6, 2023

<sup>2</sup>SFP was voluntarily delisted from the Stock Exchange of Thailand, effectively on July 19, 2023

 $^3$ TCCC was voluntarily delisted from the Stock Exchange of Thailand effectively on August 25, 2023

#### **Anti-corruption Progress Indicator**

#### Certified (ໄດ້ຮັບการຮັບຮອง)

2S, AAI, ADB, ADVANC, AE, AF, AH, AI, AIE, AIRA, AJ, AKP, AMA, AMANAH, AMATA, AMATAV, AP, APCS, AS, ASIAN, ASK, ASP, ASW, AWC, AYUD, B, BAFS, BAM, BANPU, BAY, BBGI, BBL, BCH, BCP, BCPG, BE8, BEC, BEYOND, BGC, BGRIM, BLA, BPP, BRI, BRR, BSBM, BTC, BTG, BTS, BWG, CBG, CEN, CENTEL, CFRESH, CGH, CHEWA, CHOTI, CHOW, CI, CIG, CIMBT, CMC, COM7, CPALL, CPAXT, CPF, CPI, CPL, CPN, CPW, CRC, CREDIT, CSC, DCC, DELTA, DEMCO, DIMET, DMT, DOHOME, DRT, DUSIT, EA, EASTW, ECF, EGCO, FP, FPG, ERW, ETC, ETE, FNS, FPI, FPT, FSMART, FSX, FTE, GBX, GC, GCAP, GEL, GFPT, GGC, GJS, GLOBAL, GPI, GPSC, GSTEEL, GULF, GUNKUL, HANA, HARN, HEALTH, HENG, HMPRO, HTC, ICC, ICCI, IFS, III, ILINK, ILM, INET, INOX, INSURE, INTUCH, IRPC, ITEL, IVL, JAS, JR, JTS, KASET, KBANK, KCAR, KCC, KCE, KGEN, KGI, KKP, KSL, KTB, KTC, L&E, LANNA, LHFG, LHK, LPN, LFH, M, MAJOR, MALEE, MATCH, MBAX, MBK, MC, MCOT, MEGA, MENA, META, MFC, MFEC, MILL, MINT, MODERN, MONO, MOONG, MSC, MTC, MTI, NATION, NCAP, NEP, NKI, NOBLE, NRF, NWR, OCC, OGC, OR, ORI, OSP, PAP, PATO, PB, PCSGH, PDG, PDJ, PG, PHOL, PIMO, PK, PL, PLANB, PLANET, PLAT, PM, PPP, PPPM, PPS, PR9, PREB, PRG, PRINC, PRM, PROS, PSH, PSL, PSTC, PT, PTECH, PTG, PTT, PTTEP, PTTGC, PYLON, Q-CON, QH, QLT, QTC, RABBIT, RATCH, RBF, RML, RS, RWI, S&J, SA, SAAM, SABINA, SAK, SAPPE, SAT, SC, SCB, SCC, SCCC, SCG, SCGP, SCM, SCN, SEAOIL, SE-ED, SELIC, SENA, SENX, SFLEX, SGC, SGP, SIRI, SITHAI, SKR, SM, SMIT, SMPC, SNC, SNP, SORKON, SPACK, SPALI, SPC, SPI, SPRC, SRICHAA, SSF, SSP, SSSC, SST, STA, STGT, STOWER, SUSCO, SVI, SVOA, SVT, SYMC, SYNTEC, TAE, TAKUNI, TASCO, TCAP, TCMC, TEGH, TFG, TFI, TFMAMA, TGE, TGH, THANI, THC, TTHE, THREL, TIDLOR, TIPCO, TIPH, TISCO, TKN, TKS, TKT, TMD, TMILL, TMT, TNITY, TNL, TNP, TNR, TOG, TOPP, TPA, TPCS, TPLAS, TRT, TRU, TRUE, TSC, TSI, TSTH, TTA, TTB, TTCL, TU, TURTLE, TVDH, TVO, TWPC, UBE, UBIS, UEC, UKEM, UPF, UV, VCOM, VGI, VIBHA, VIH, WACOAL, WHA, WHAUP, WICE, WIIK, XO, YUASA, ZEN, ZEN, ZEN. ZIGA

## Declared (ประกาศเจตนารมณ์)

ACE, ADVICE, ALT, AMARIN, AMC, ANI, APCO, B52, BLAND, BPS, BYD, CAZ, CHASE, CHG, CV, DEXON, DITTO, ECL, EKH, EVER, FLOYD, GREEN, HL, HUMAN, ICN, IHL, IP, ITC, JDF, JMART, K, KJL, LDC, LH, LIT, MITSIB, MJD, MOSHI, NER, NEX, PLE, PLUS, POLY, PQS, PRI, PRIME, PROEN, PROUD, PRTR, PTC, RT, S, SANKO, SAWAD, SCAP, SCGD, SFT, SHR, SINGER, SINO, SIS, SJWD, SKE, SNNP, SOLAR, SONIC, SUPER, TBN, TMI, TPAC, TPP, TQM, UREKA, VNG, WELL, WIN, WPH, XPG

#### N/A

24CS, 3K-BAT, A, A5, AAV, ABM, ACAP, ACC, ACG, ADD, AEONTS, AFC, AGE, AHC, AIT, AJA, AKR, AKS, ALLA, ALPHAX, ALUCON, AMARC, AMR, ANAN, AOT, APEX, APO, APP, APURE, AQUA, ARIN, ARIP, ARROW, ASAP, ASEFA, ASIA, ASIMAR, ASN, ATP30, AU, AUCT, AURA, BA, BBIK, BC, BCT, BDMS, BEAUTY, BEM, BGT, BH, BIG, BIOTEC, BIS, BIZ, BJC, BJCHI, BKD, BKGI, BKIH, BLC, BLESS, BLISS, BM, BOL, BR, BROCK, BSM, BSRC, BTNC, BTW, BUI, BVG, CCET, CCP, CEYE, CFARM, CGD, CH, CHAO, CHARAN, CHAYO, CHIC, CHO, CITY, CIVIL, CK, CKP, CMAN, CMO, CMR, CNT, COCOCO, COLOR, COMAN, CPANEL, CPH, CPP, CPT, CRANE, CRD, CSP, CSR, CSS, CTW, CWT, D, DCON, DDD, DHOUSE, DOD, DPAINT, DTCENT, DTCI, DV8, EASON, EE, EFORL, EMC, ESTAR, ETL, EURO, F&D, FANCY, FE, FM, FMT, FN, FORTH, FTI, FVC, GABLE, GENCO, GFC, GIFT, GL, GLAND, GLOCON, GLORY, GRAMND, GSC, GTB, GTV, GYT, HFT, HPT, HTECH, HYDRO, I2, IIG, IIMH, IND, INGRS, INSET, IRC, IRCP, IIT, ITD, ITNS, ITTHI, J, JAK, JCK, JCKH, JCT, JKN, JMT, JPARK, JSP, JUBILE, KAMART, KBS, KC, KCG, KCM, KDH, KEX, KIAT, KISS, KK, KKC, KLINIQ, KOOL, KTIS, KTMS, KUMWEL, KUN, KWC, KWI, KWM, KYE, LALIN, LEE, LEO, LOXLEY, LPH, LST, LTS, MAGURO, MANRIN, MASTER, MATI, MCA, M-CHAI, MCS, MDX, MEB, METCO, MGC, MGI, MGT, MICRO, MIDA, MK, ML, MORE, MST, MTW, MUD, MVP, NAM, NAT, NC, NCH, NCL, NCP, NDR, NEO, NETBAY, NEW, NEWS, NFC, NL, NNCL, NOK, NOVA, NPK, NSL, NTSC, NTV, NUSA, NV, NVD, NYT, OHTL, ONEE, ORN, PACO, PAF, PANEL, PCC, PEACE, PEER, PERM, PF, PHG, PICO, PIN, PJW, PLT, PMTA, POLAR, PORT, PPM, PRAKIT, PRAPAT, PRECHA, PRIN, PRO, PSG, PSP, PTL, QTCG, RAM, RCL, READY, RICHY, RJH, ROCK, ROCTEC, ROH, ROJNA, RP, RPC, RPH, RSP, S11, SABUY, SAF, SAFARI, SAFE, SALEE, SAM, SAMART, SAMCO, SAMTEL, SAUCE, SAV, SAWANG, SBNEXT, SCI, SCC, SCP, SDC, SE, SEAFCO, SECURE, SGF, SHANG, SIAM, SICT, SIMAT, SISB, SK, SKN, SKY, SLM, SLP, SMART, SMD, SMK, SMT, SO, PSA, SPCG, SPG, SPREME, SPVI, SQ, SR, SS, SSC, STANLY, STC, STECH, STHAIL, STI, STP, STPI, STX, SUC, SUN, SUTHAL, SVR, SWC, SYNEX, TACC, TAN, TAPAC, TC, TCO, TCOAT, TCAM, TEAM, TEAM, TEAM, TEAM, TEAM, TEA

### Explanations

Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of June 30, 2024) are categorised into: companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and companies certified by CAC.

Mon, Sep 9, 2024 4